

Present Tense Verb Forms will no longer be included in the contextualized examples. You will see new verb tenses appearing there instead.

Here is a review of how each verb type is formed in the present:

-āre Verbs	-ēre Verbs	-ere Verbs	-iō, ere Verbs	-ire Verbs	Possible Translations
__ō	__eō	__ō	__iō	__iō	I __, am __ing, do __
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__at	__et	__it	__it	__it	he/she/it __s, is __ing, does __
__āmus	__ēmus	__imus	__imus	__īmus	we __, are __ing, do __
__ātis	__ētis	__itis	__itis	__ītis	you all __, are __ing, do __
__ant	__ent	__unt	__iunt	__iunt	they __, are __ing, do __

First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples
			and (connects the word it is on with the word in front of it)	
3.4	-que	conjunction		omnēs lanī piscariī que - all the butchers and fishmongers
3.2	ā, ab	preposition	away from, by	ā canibus - away from the dogs
3.1	abeō, abīre, abīī, abītum	verb	to go away	abī! - go away
3.4	absum, abesse, āfuī, āfutūrum	verb	to be away, be absent, be gone	
1.2	ad	preposition	to, toward, at	ad canem - toward the dog ad hortum - to the garden vir eam ad Alleium iacit - the man throws it at Alleius
2.5	adhūc	adverb	still, up to this point	
4.1	adsum, adesse, adfuī, adfutūrum	verb	to be present	
4.3	adveniō, advenīre, advēnī, adventum	verb	to arrive, come to	
2.6	aedilis, aedilis, m	noun	aedile, government official in charge of public works	nōn vult Vatiā esse aedilem - he does not want Vatia to be aedile
3.2	ager, agrī, m	noun	field	in agrīs - in the fields
2.5	agō, agere, ēgī, actum	verb	to do, drive, act	age! - act! come on! get a move on!
4.1	alius, alia, aliud	adjective	other	
1.3	ambulō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to walk	Gnaeus timet ambulāre - Gnaeus is afraid to walk ambulā celeriter! - walk quickly! ambulāte mēcum! - walk with me! ambulāvit - he/she walked ambulāvērunt - they walked

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2.1	amīca, ae, f amīcus, ī, m	noun	friend	ea quoque est amīca Gnaei - she is also a friend of Gnaeus meus amīcus vēnit - my friend came Prīmus amīcum videt - Primus sees a friend cum amīcō - with my friend salvē, mī amīce ! - Hello, my friend ! sunt amīcī - they are friends Gnaeus multōs amīcōs nōn habet - Gnaeus does not have many friends amīcī , venīte! - friends , come!
1.2	amō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to love, like	amāvī - I loved amāvistī - you loved amāvit - he/she/it loved amāvērunt - they loved
2.5	amphitheātrum, ī, n	noun	amphitheater	prope amphitheātrum - near the amphitheater in amphitheātrō - in the amphitheater
2.2	ancilla, ae, f	noun	enslaved female, often in the position of a handmaid	Fēlicia nōn est ancilla - Felicia is not an enslaved handmaid Alleius ancillās habet - Alleius owns enslaved handmaids ancillae semper filium curant - The enslaved handmaids always take care of his son.
2.1	animal, animālis, n	noun	animal	sunt multa animālia - there are many animals animālia spectāre timet - he is afraid to watch the animals
1.3	annus, ī, m	noun	year	novem annōs nāta est - she has been born for nine years (she is nine years old)
2.5	ante	preposition	before, in front of	ante iānuam - in front of the door
4.2	anxietās, anxietātis, f	noun	anxiety	anxietāte - with anxiety
3.5	anxius, a, um	adjective	anxious	
2.5	aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, apertum	verb	to open	aperīre - to open ianuam aperī ! - open the door! aperuit - he/she/it opened
4.1	apodytērium, ī, n	noun	changing room	in apodytērium - into the changing room in apodytēriō - in the changing room
1.2	arbor, arboris, f	noun	tree	in arbore - in a tree Stella arborem ascendit - Stella climbs the tree arborēs ascendere timet - his is afraid to climb trees
2.2	artifex, artificis m/f	noun	artist	Hannō est artifex - Hanno is an artist Fēlix et pater sunt artificēs - Felix and his father are artists.
1.2	ascendō, ascendere, ascendī, ascensum	verb	to climb	arborēs ascendere timet - his is afraid to climb trees ascende arborēs, Gnaee! - climb the trees, Gnaeus! ascendite arborēs, puerī! - climb the trees, boys!

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2.4	atrium, atriī, n	noun	atrium, main room	per atrium - through the atrium in atriō - in the atrium in atriīs - in atriums
1.2	audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītum	verb	to hear	magnās vōcēs audīre - to hear loud voices audīvī - he/she heard
1.1	avis, avis, f	noun	bird	ego sum avis - I am a bird ego avem videō - I see a bird
3.3	balneum, ī, n	noun	bathhouse	balneum est trans viam - the bathhouse is across the street suprā balneum - over the bathhouse ē balneō - out of the bathhouse
1.1	bau	interjection	woof	
2.2	bene	adverb	well	
2.2	bonus, a, um	adjective	good	
3.3	brevis, is, e	adjective	short, brief	
4.3	cadō, cadere, cecidī, casum	verb	to fall	cecidī - I fell cecidit - he/she/it fell
1.1	canis, is, m/f	noun	dog	canis est ferox - the dog is fierce cavē canem - beware of dog in cane - on the dog tacē, horribilis canis! - be quiet, horrible dog! duo canēs intrans - two dogs enter ā canibus - away from the dogs
1.4	capiō, capere, cēpī, captum	verb	to take	
4.1	caput, capitis, n	noun	head	super caput - over his head capite - with his head
4.3	cārus, a, um	adjective	dear	carissima - dearest, very dear
3.2	cāseus, ī, m	noun	cheese	est cāseus - it is cheese
1.2	catēna, ae, f	noun	chain	sunt catēnae in cane - there are chains on the dog
1.1	caveō, cavēre, cavī, cautum	verb	to be careful, to beware of	cavē canem - beware of dog
4.2	celeritās, celeritātis, f	noun	haste, speed, quickness	celeritāte - with haste
1.4	celeriter	adverb	quickly	

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2.2	cēnāculum, ī, n	noun	upstairs apartment	cēnāculum est suprā domum - the apartment is above the house cēnāculum intrat - he/she enters the apartment in cēnāculō - in an upstairs apartment
3.1	certē	adverb	certainly	
3.2	cibus, ī, m	noun	food	cibus est simplex - the food is simple cibum habet - he/she/it has food
1.3	clāmō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to shout	clāmāre - to shout clāmābam - I was shouting clāmābat - he/she was shouting clāmāvit - he/she shouted
3.5	claudō, claudere, clausī, clausum	verb	to close	clausit - he/she/it closed
2.4	cliens, clientis, m	noun	client, dependent	nōs sumus clientēs - we are clients
4.2	color, colōris, m	noun	color	colōrēs placent - the colors are pleasing pater columnam videt - the father sees the column in columnā - on a column
1.3	columna, ae, f	noun	column	
4.1	confidens, confidentis	adjective	confident	
1.3	confūsus, a, um	adjective	confused	
3.2	consumō, consumere, consumpsī, consumptum	verb	to consume, to eat	fēlis pullum eius consumpsit - the cat ate his [another's, not the cat's] chicken
2.3	coqua, ae, f	noun	a female cook	coqua rīdet - the cook laughs iubē coquam parāre pullum - order the cook to prepare chicken
1.2	crōciō, crōcīre	verb	to crow	
3.5	crūdēlitās, crūdēlitātis, f	noun	cruelty	plēnās crūdēlitātis - full of cruelty
3.2	cubiculum, ī, n	noun	bedroom	ad cubiculum - to the bedroom in cubiculō suō - in his [own] bedroom in cubiculīs - in bedrooms
2.3	culīna, ae, f	noun	kitchen	ad culīnam - to the kitchen
1.3	cum	preposition	with	cum familiā - with a family
3.3	cum	conjunction	when, since, because, although	cum diēs est - when it is day
1.3	cūr	adverb	why	cūr māter rīdet? - Why does the mother laugh?

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1.4	curō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to take care of, to care for	curāvit - he/she took care of necesse est mihi currere - it is necessary for me to run curre! - run! cucurrī - I ran cucurristī - you ran
1.2	currō, currere, cucurrī, cursum	verb	to run	
2.6	dē	preposition	down from, about	fluit dē litterīs - it flows down from the letters est fābula dē duōbus mūrībus - it is a story about two mice
4.3	dēclārō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to declare	dēclārāvit - he/she declared
2.2	dēfessus, a, um	adjective	tired, weary	
4.1	deinde	adverb	then, next	
3.2	dēscendō, dēscendere, dēscendī, dēscensum	verb	to descend, climb down	
1.4	deus, ī, m	noun	god	est deus deōrum - he is the god of gods Larēs sunt deī minōrēs - the household gods are lesser gods dē deō temporis - about the god of time
2.3	dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum	verb	to say, tell	Fēlicia vult dīcere - Felicia wants to say dīxī - I said dīxit - he/she said
3.3	diēs, diēī, m	noun	day	cum diēs est - when it is day tōtum diem - for the entire day
2.3	difficilis, is, e	adjective	difficult	
3.2	discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discessum	verb	to depart, leave	discēdere - to leave discēde! - leave! nōlī discēdere! - don't [want to] leave! discessistī - you left discessit - he/she left
2.2	discipula, ae f discipulus, ī, m	noun	student	Gnaeus est discipulus - Gnaeus is a student habēre discipulum - to have a student
2.2	discō, discere, didicī	verb	to learn	discere volō - I want to learn
4.3	doleō, dolēre, doluī, dolitum	verb	to hurt, be in pain, be sad	dolēbam - I was in pain dolēbat - he/she/it was hurting

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2.3	domina, ae, f	noun	mistress, maam	ita, domina - yes, maam domina nōn habet - my mistress does not have
2.1	dominus, ī, m	noun	master, owner, sir	dominus est Irātus - my master is angry dominī - master's dominum visitābat - he/she was visiting my master domine , nōn intellegis - sir , you don't understand
1.4	domus, domūs/domī, f	noun	town house, home	domus hortum habet - the house has a garden domum currit - he/she/it runs home in domō - in a house ante domōs - in front of the houses ā domibus - from their homes
3.1	donum, ī, n	noun	gift	est donum - it is a gift
1.2	dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum	verb	to sleep	dormīre nōn potest - he is not able to sleep nōlī dormīre ! - don't [want to] sleep ! dormiam - I will sleep dormivī - I slept dormivistī - you slept
4.2	dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum	verb	to lead, take	dūxit - he/she/it led
2.1	dum	conjunction	while, until	
1.3	duo, duae, duo	adjective	two	
2.2	duodecim	adjective (indeclinable)	twelve	
2.6	duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m	noun	duumvir/duovir, one of two leaders of a town government	vult Vērum esse duumvirum - he wants Verus to be duumvir
1.3	ē, ex	preposition	out of, from	ex hortō - out of the garden ē lectō - from bed
1.1	ecce	interjection	look! behold!	ecce fēlis! - look! a cat!
2.1	edō, edere, ēdī, ēsum	verb	to eat	edere vult - he/she wants to eat ede , Fēlix! - eat , Felix! edite , omnēs! - eat , everyone!
1.1	ego, meī, mihi, mē, mē	pronoun	I, of me, to/for me, me	ego sum ferox - I am fierce mē miseret - it makes me feel pity, I'm sorry nōmen mihi est - the name for me is mēcum - with me

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				īre - to go ī - go! īte - go! ībimus - we will go
4.1	eō, īre, īī, ītum	verb	to go	
1.1	et	conjunction	and	
1.4	etiam	adverb	also, even	
3.2	fābula, ae, f	noun	story	est fābula dē duōbus mūrībus - it is a story about two mice in meā fābulā - in my story fābulae tuae sunt optīmae - your stories are the best vīsne fābulam audīre? - do you want to hear a story ?
4.1	faciēs, faciēī, f	noun	face	faciēs fit rubra - his face becomes red faciem vidēre - to see the face
2.1	faciō, facere, fēcī, factum	verb	to do, make	facere amat - he loves to make fac! - make!
1.3	familia, ae, f	noun	family	familiam habeō - I have a family cum familiā - with a family
1.1	fēlis, fēlis, m/f	noun	cat	ego sum fēlis - I am a cat tesserās ad fēlem iacit - he throws tiles at the cat fēlēs nōn amō - I do not like cats
3.3	fēmina, ae, f	noun	woman, female	fēmina ambulat - a woman walks fēminae aperiunt tabernās - women open the shops plēnum fēminārum - full of women fēminās spectat - he/she watches the women
2.2	fēminīnus, a, um	adjective	female, feminine	
4.3	fenestra, ae, f	noun	window	ad fenestram - to the window
4.1	ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum	verb	to bring, bear, carry	ferre - to bring
1.1	ferox, ferōcis	adjective	fierce	
1.3	filia, ae, f	noun	daughter	erit filia tibi - there will be a daughter for you necesse erat filiae - it was necessary for my daughter māter filiām maiōrem nōn videt - the mother does not see the older daughter filiae rident - the daughters laugh Vatia filiās rogat - Vatia asks his daughters
1.3	filius, filiī, m	noun	son	filius vult - the son wants ad filiū - to his son cum filiō - with his son cūr tū clāmās, mī filiī? - why are you shouting, my son ? filiōs habent - they have sons

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2.6	fluō, fluere, fluxī, fluxum	verb	to flow	
3.4	fortassē	adverb	perhaps, maybe	
2.4	fortis, is, e	adjective	strong	
4.3	fortūnātus, a, um	adjective	fortunate, lucky	
3.3	forum, ī, n	noun	forum, town center	prope forum - near the town center in forō - in the forum
1.3	frāter, frātris, m	noun	brother	frāter sorōrem maiōrem nōn videt - the brother does not see the older sister frātrēm tuum expulsi - he kicked out your brother frātrēs tuos dēvōrāvit - he devoured your brothers
3.2	frūmentum, ī, n	noun	grain	est frūmentum - it is grain
2.4	fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitum	verb	to flee, run away	fugere - to flee
4.3	gaudeō, gaudēre, gavīsus sum	verb	to be glad, rejoice	gaudēbam - I was rejoicing
4.1	gerō, gerere, gessi, gestum	verb	to wear, conduct	gerēbās - you were wearing geret - he/she/it will wear
1.4	grātiās tibi agō		I give thanks to you	
1.2	ha, hae	interjection	ha (laughing sound)	
1.4	habeō, habēre, habuī, habitum	verb	to have	necesse est habere - it is necessary to have habēbam - I was having , had habēbat - he/she/it was having , had habēbant - they were having , had habēbō - I will have
1.3	habitō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to live, dwell	habitāre possunt - they are able to live habitābāmus - we used to live habitābit - he/she will live
2.1	hīc	adverb	here	
3.4	hic, haec, hoc	pronoun	this, these	quis est hic puer? - who is this boy? hunc virum nescit - he/she does not know this man hī virī habēbant - these men had quis est haec fēmina? - who is this woman? ecce hae litterae - look at these letters hās litterās amant - they love these letters necesse erat his fēminīs - it was necessary for these women hoc erat rēspōsum - this was the response hoc cēnāculum mihi dedit - he gave this apartment to me
4.2	hodiē	adverb	today	

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2.3	horribilis, is, e	adjective	horrible, dreadful, terrible	
1.3	hortus, ī, m	noun	garden	ad hortum - to the garden in hortō - in the garden
3.5	iaceō, iacēre, iacuī, iacitum	verb	to lie (flat, low)	iacē - lie! iacēbō - I will lie
2.4	iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactum	verb	to throw	iēcērunt - they threw
1.2	iam	adverb	now, already	pater iam rīdet - now the father laughs nōn iam - no longer
2.5	ianua, ae, f	noun	door	ad ianuam patrōnī - toward the door of the patron, , toward the patron's door
4.1	igitur	adverb	therefore	
4.3	ignoscō, ignoscere, ignōvī, ignōtum	verb	forgive, grant forgiveness to	ignosce mihi - forgive me
4.3	ille, illa, illud	pronoun	that, those	ille vir horribilis - that horrible man dabisne mihi illum servum? - will you give that slave to me? illam pecūniam habēre voluit - he wanted to have that money illās litterās scrīpsit - he wrote those letters post illud tempus - after that time
1.1	in	preposition	in, on (+Abl) into, onto, against (+Acc)	in pictūrā - in the picture in tectō - on the roof in tectum - onto the roof in viam - into the road in Vatiā - against Vatia
2.6	indicō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to indicate, point out	
4.1	induō, induere, induī, indutum	verb	to put on	
2.1	inimīcus, ī, m	noun	enemy	sunt inimīcī - they are enemies
2.4	inquit	verb	he/she says	
2.1	insānus, a, um	adjective	crazy	
2.3	intellegō, intellegere, intellexī, intellectum	verb	to understand	
4.1	intereā	adverb	meanwhile	
3.1	intrō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to enter	

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__at	__et	__it	__it	__it	he/she/it __s, is __ing, does __
__āmus	__ēmus	__imus	__imus	__īmus	we __, are __ing, do __
__ātis	__ētis	__itis	__itis	__ītis	you all __, are __ing, do __
__ant	__ent	__unt	__iunt	__iunt	they __, are __ing, do __

First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples
2.6	inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventum	verb	to find	necesse est invenire parietēs - it is necessary to find walls invenī! - find! inveniet - he/she will find invēnī - I found invēnit - he/she found
4.3	involvō, involvere, involvī, involūtum	verb	to wrap up, roll up, envelop, cover	involvit - she wrapped up
4.1	īra, ae, f	noun	anger	plēnus īrae - full of anger magnā īrā - with great anger
1.1	īrātus, a, um	adjective	angry	
2.2	is, ea, id	pronoun	he, she, it	is prope mē habitat - he lives near me eum invēnit - he found him ea quoque est amīca Gnaei - she is also a friend of Gnaeus fēlis pullum eius consumpsit - the cat ate his [another's, not the cat's] chicken litterae eī placent - the letters are pleasing to him vir eam ad Alleium iacit - the man throws it at Alleius possumusne eum rogāre? - Are we able to ask him ? id est - that is id nōn dīcit - she does not say it eās ascendere timeō - I am afraid to climb them nōlō ea spectāre - I do not want to look at them
2.3	ita	adverb	yes, thus, in this way	
3.1	iterum	adverb	again, a second time	
2.3	iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussum	verb	to order	possum iubēre coquam - I am able to order the cook iubē coquam parāre pullum - order the cook to prepare chicken
1.4	Iuppiter, Iovis, m	noun	Jupiter	
2.2	labōrō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to work, struggle	nōn iam labōrāre possum - I am no longer able to work
2.5	lacrimō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to cry	lacrimāre - to cry lacrimāvit - he/she cried
1.1	laetus, a, um	adjective	happy	
1.4	Ianius, I, m	noun	butcher	ego sum Ianius - I am a butcher ad tabernam Ianiī - to the butcher's shop ad Ianium - to the butcher multī Ianiī sunt in macellō - there are many butchers in the food market amīcus Ianiōrum - friend of the butchers
1.4	Lar, Lāris, m	noun	household god	ego sum Lar - I am a household god Larēs in Iarariō habitant - the household gods live in the household shrine

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__āmus	__ēmus	__imus	__imus	__īmus	we __, are __ing, do __
__ātis	__ētis	__itis	__itis	__ītis	you all __, are __ing, do __
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First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples
1.4	larārium, ī, n	noun	shrine to the household gods	in hortō est larārium - in the garden is a shrine to the household gods ad larārium - at the lararium in larāriō - in the household shrine
1.1	latrō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to bark	
3.2	lectus, ī, m	noun	bed, couch	ē lectō suō - out of his [own] bed in lectīs - in beds
1.3	legō, legere, lēgī, lectum	verb	to read	legere vult - he wants to read lege! - read! amīcī, legite! - friends, read! lēgī - I read lēgit - he/she read
4.1	lentē	adverb	slowly	
2.5	līberī, līberōrum, m pl	noun	children	meī līberī sunt parvī - my children are small
3.5	licet, licēre, licuit	verb	it is allowed	
2.5	līneāris, is, e	adjective	made of lines	
2.6	littera, ae, f	noun	letter, writing, text	sunt multae litterae - there are many letters Prīmus litterās indicat - Primus points out letters magnīs litterīs - in/with big letters
4.1	longus, a, um	adjective	long	
2.1	lūdus, ī, m	noun	game	lūdī mihi nōn placent - the games do not please me lūdōs facit - he/she makes games (in the amphitheater) in lūdīs - in the games
3.3	macellum, ī, n	noun	food market	macellum est prope forum - the food market is near the forum ad macellum - to the food market in macellō - in the food market
2.5	magistra, ae, f magister, magistrī, m	noun	teacher	mea soror est magistra mea - my sister is my teacher noluit esse magister tuus - he did not want to be your teacher Anaxandrum esse magistrum tuum voluisti - you wanted Anaxander to be your teacher
1.1	magnus, a, um	adjective	big, loud	
1.3	maior, maior, maius	adjective	bigger, older, greater	māter filiam maiōrem nōn videt - the mother does not see the older daughter nōs sumus deī maiōrēs - we are greater gods
3.4	male	adverb	badly, poorly,	
2.5	malus, a, um	adjective	bad, evil	
2.1	māne	adverb	in the morning	

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__at	__et	__it	__it	__it	he/she/it __s, is __ing, does __
__āmus	__ēmus	__imus	__imus	__īmus	we __, are __ing, do __
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First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples
3.2	maneō, manēre, mansī, mansum	verb	to stay, remain	volō manēre - I want to remain manē - stay! manēte - stay! manēbit - he/she/it will remain
4.3	manus, ūs, f	noun	hand	ē manibus - from the hands
1.3	māter, mātris, f	noun	mother	māter filiam maiōrem nōn videt - the mother does not see the older daughter in ōs mātris - into their mother's mouth Fēlix mātrēm nōn habet - Felix does not have a mother cum mātre - with his mother
4.1	maximus, a, um	adjective	biggest, greatest, very big, very great	
3.3	medius, a, um	adjective	middle	
1.4	mensa, ae, f	noun	table	est mensa - there is a table ad mensam - to the table in mensā - on the table
2.1	merīdiēs, merīdiēī, m	noun	midday	merīdiē - in the middle of the day
1.3	meus, a, um	adjective	my	
1.3	minor, minor, minus	adjective	smaller, younger, lesser	soror minor filiam maiōrem nōn videt - the younger sister does not see the older daughter nōs sumus deī minōrēs - we are lesser gods
1.1	miser, misera, miserum	adjective	miserable	
3.2	miseret	verb	it makes [Acc] feel pity	
3.1	mittō, mittere, mīsī, missum	verb	to send	possum mittere - I am able to send mitte - send!
3.4	molestus, a, um	adjective	annoying, troublesome	
4.1	momentum, ī, n	noun	moment, circumstance, importance	nōn est magnī momentī - it is not of great importance
3.2	mons, montis, m	noun	mountain	prope montēs - near the mountains
1.4	mortuus, a, um	adjective	dead	
4.3	moveō, movēre, mōvī, motum	verb	to move	movēre - to move
2.1	multus, a, um	adjective	much, many	

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__at	__et	__it	__it	__it	he/she/it __s, is __ing, does __
__āmus	__ēmus	__imus	__imus	__īmus	we __, are __ing, do __
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First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples
3.2	mūs, mūris, m	noun	mouse	mūs habitat - the mouse lives mūrem rusticum visitat - he/she visits the country mouse mūrēs mē terrent - mice scare me dē duōbus mūribus - about two mice
3.2	narrō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to tell	narrāre - to tell narrāvī - I have told
1.3	nascor, nascī, nātus sum	verb	to be born	novem annōs nāta est - she has been born for nine years (she is nine years old)
4.1	nē...quidem	adverb	not even...	nē tunicam quidem - not even a tunic
1.4	necesse	adjective	necessary	
3.3	nēmō, nēminis, m/f	noun	no one	nēmō potest dormīre - no one is able to sleep
3.3	nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī, nescītum	verb	to not know	
3.3	nihil	noun	nothing	
2.3	nolō, nolle, noluī	verb	to not want	nōlī dormīre - don't [want to] sleep puellae, nōlīte rīdēre! - girls, don't [want to] laugh! ego nolō currere - I do not want to run noluī - I did not want noluit - he/she did not want
1.1	nōmen, nōminis, n	noun	name	nōmen mihi est - the name for me is nōmine Vigilius - Vigilius by name
1.1	nōn	adverb	not	
1.3	nōn iam	adverbs	no longer	
2.3	nōnne	adverb	don't...?	nōnne vōs intellegitis? - don't you all understand?
1.4	nōs, nostrī/nostrum, nōbīs, nōs, nōbīs	pronoun	we, us	nōs sumus deī - we are gods ad nōs - to us
3.1	noster, nostra, nostrum	adjective	our	
1.3	novem	adjective (indeclinable)	nine	
2.1	nox, noctis, f	noun	night	nox est - it is night per noctem - through the night nocte - at night
4.1	nullus, a, um	adjective	no	

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2.4	nunc	adverb	now, at the present time	
2.3	ō	interjection	oh	
3.5	oculus, ī, m	noun	eye	oculōs aperit - he opens his eyes oculīs - with his eyes
3.4	oleō, olēre, oluī	verb	to smell (emit an odor)	
2.4	omnis, is, e	adjective	all, every	
3.3	optimē	adverb	very well, best	
1.3	optimus, a, um	adjective	best, very good	
3.3	paenitet	verb	it causes [Acc] regret	
4.1	palla, ae, f	noun	shawl, mantle	palla abest - the palla is gone pallam capit - he/she takes a shawl sunt pallae - there are shawls
2.1	panis, is, m	noun	bread	panem edere - to eat bread
2.4	pariēs, parietis, m	noun	wall (of a house or building)	ad parietem - to the wall in pariete - on the wall habēre parietēs necesse est - it is necessary to have walls in parietibus - on walls
2.3	parō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to prepare	iubē coquam parāre pullum - order the cook to prepare chicken parā pullum! - prepare the chicken! Felix est parātus. - Felix is prepared
1.1	parvus, a, um	adjective	small	
1.3	pater, patris, m	noun	father	pater ambulat - the father walks amīcus patris - his father's friend Felix patrem habet - Felix has a father cum patre - with his father miser sum, pater. - I am miserable, father .
2.2	pātrōnus, ī m	noun	patron, supporter	pātrōnus est Alleius - the patron is Alleius ad ianuam patrōnī - toward the door of the patron , toward the patron's door pātrōnum habent - they have a patron
4.1	pausa, ae, f	noun	pause	sine pausā - without pause
2.2	pavimentum, i, n	noun	pavement, floor	sunt pavimenta Poenica - there are Punic pavements (mosaics) pater pavimenta Poenica facit - his father makes Punic pavements (mosaics) in pavimentis Poenicis - in Punic pavements (mosaics)

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2.2	pecūnia, ae, f	noun	money	ubi est mea pecūnia ? - where is my money ? sed multam pecūniam nōn habent - but they do not have much money
2.6	pēnicillus, ī, m	noun	paintbrush	pēnicillum portat - he carries a paintbrush
2.6	per	preposition	through, throughout	per noctem - through the night per omnēs viās - throughout all the streets
4.3	pēs, pedis, m	noun	foot	pēs dolēbat - my foot was hurting
3.2	pessimē	adverb	very badly, very poorly	
3.4	pessimus, a, um	adjective	worst, very bad	
3.4	pictor, pictōris, m	noun	painter	quis est pictor pictūrārū? - who is the painter of the pictures? discipulus pictōris - student of a painter volō pictōrem vidēre - I want to see the painter
1.1	pictūra, ae, f	noun	picture, painting	in pictūrā - in the picture sunt pictūrae - there are pictures quis est pictor pictūrārū ? - who is the painter of the pictures ? pictūrās pingere vult - he wants to paint pictures cum multīs pictūrīs - with many pictures
2.4	pigmentum, ī, n	noun	paint, pigment	pigmentum fluit - the paint flows pigmentum portat - he carries paint pigmentō - with paint pigmenta nōn habet - he does not have paints
2.4	pingō, pingere, pinxī, pictum	verb	to paint	pingere vult - he wants to paint pingēbat - he/she was painting pinxit - he/she painted pinximus - we painted pinxērunt - they painted
3.3	piscārius, ī, m	noun	fishmonger, fish seller	multī piscārī sunt in macellō - there are many fishmongers in the food market amīcum piscārīōrum - friend of the fishmongers
2.1	piscis, is m	noun	fish	piscem edere - to eat a fish
2.3	placeō, placēre, placuī, placitum	verb	to be pleasing	placēbant - they were pleasing
3.4	plēnus, a, um	adjective	full	
2.2	Poenicus, a, um	adjective	Punic, Carthaginian (from northern Africa)	
1.4	Pompeiānus, a, um	adjective	Pompeian	
1.4	Pompeī, Pompeiōrum, m, pl	noun	Pompeii	urbs est Pompeī - the city is Pompeii Pompeīōs - to Pompeii

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1.4	pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum	verb	to put, place	necesse est ponere - it is necessary to put pone pullōs - put the chickens posuit - he/she put
2.1	porcīna, ae, f	noun	pork	porcīnam edere - to eat pork
2.4	portō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to carry	necesse est portāre . - It is necessary to carry .
2.1	possum, posse, potuī	verb	to be able	poteram - I was able poterat - he/she/it was able
2.1	post	preposition	after, behind	post lūdōs - after the games post ianuam - behind the door
2.6	prō	preposition	on behalf of, for	prō Tiberiō - for Tiberius
2.1	prope	preposition	near	prope Marcum - near Marcus
2.5	pūblicus, a, um	adjective	public	
4.1	puella, ae, f	noun	girl	puellae , nōlīte rīdēre! - girls , don't laugh!
2.3	puer, puerī, m	noun	boy	quam molestus puer est! - how annoying the boy is! o horribilem puerum ! - o horrible boy ! tacē, puer ! - be quiet, boy ! puerī currere amant - the boys love to run
4.1	pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum	adjective	beautiful, pretty, handsome	
1.4	pullus, ī, m	noun	chicken	ego sum pullus - I am a chicken semper pullum vult - he/she always wants chicken nōs sumus duo pullī - we are two chickens pone pullōs - put the chickens
2.6	pulsātiō, pulsātiōnis, f	noun	knock	est pulsātiō ad ianuam - there is a knock at the door pulsātiōnem nōn audit - he does not hear the knock
3.2	pulsō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to knock at, beat	
4.1	quaerō, quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītum	verb	to look for, seek	
3.4	quam...!	adverb	how...!	
3.4	quamquam	conjunction	although	
1.4	quattuor	adjective (indeclinable)	four	

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4.1	quidem	adverb	indeed	
1.3	quīndecim	adjective (indeclinable)	fifteen	
2.1	quis, quid	pronoun	who, what	quis est...? - who is...? quem dominus tuus vult esse aedilem? - whom does your master want to be aedile? quid tū vīs? - what do you want? dē quō? - about what ?
1.2	quod	conjunction	because	
1.2	quoque	adverb	also	
3.4	recognoscō, recognoscere, recognōvī, recognitum	verb	to recognize	Brutus hunc virum nōn recognoscit - Brutus does not recognize this man.
4.3	redeō, redīre, rediī, reditum	verb	to return	redīre - to return
4.2	removeō, removēre, remōvī, remōtum	verb	to remove	
1.4	rēspondeō, rēspondēre, rēspondī, responsum	verb	to respond	rēspondit - he/she/it responded
2.6	rēspansom, ī, n	noun	response	hoc erat rēspansom - this was the response Vatia responsum scribit - Vatia writes a response
1.3	rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī, rīsum	verb	to laugh	puellae, nōlīte rīdēre ! - girls, don't [want to] laugh ! rīdēbam - I was laughing rīdēbat - he/she was laughing rīdēbāmus - we were laughing rīdēbant - they were laughing rīsī - he/she laughed
1.4	rogō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to ask, ask [that you vote for]	necesse est rogāre Alleium - it is necessary to ask Alleius rogāvī - he/she asked
4.2	rursus	adverb	again, as done before	
3.2	rusticus, a, um	adjective	rural, living in the country	
2.2	saepe	adverb	often	

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__ātis	__ētis	__itis	__itis	__ītis	you all __, are __ing, do __
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2.4	salūtātiō, salūtātiōnis, f	noun	greeting	necesse est salūtātiōnem facere - it is necessary to make a greeting
2.1	salūtō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to greet	
1.1	salveō, salvēre	verb	to be in good health	salvē - be in good health! hello!
2.3	sanguis, sanguinis, m	noun	blood	est multus sanguis - there is much blood sanguinem vidēre - to see blood
1.3	scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scriptum	verb	to write	potes scrībere - you are able to write scrībe! - write! scrībēbās - you were writing scrīpsī - I wrote scrīpsit - he/she wrote
2.5	scriptor, scriptōris, m	noun	writer	tū es scriptor - you are a writer volō tē esse scriptōrem - I want you to be a writer scriptōrēs nocte scribunt - writers write at night
1.2	sed	conjunction	but	
1.2	sedeō, sedēre, sēdī, sessum	verb	to sit	sedēre vult - he/she wants to sit
4.3	sella, ae, f	noun	chair, stool	in sellā - in/on a chair
2.1	semper	adverb	always	
3.4	senex, senis, m	noun	old man	pictor est senex - the painter is an old man pictūrās senis - the old man's pictures visne senem vidēre? - do you want to see the old man ?
1.3	septem	adjective (indeclinable)	seven	
2.1	servus, ī, m	noun	enslaved male	nōn est servus - he is not an enslaved male servum videt - he/she/it sees an enslaved male
1.4	sī	conjunction	if	
2.2	sīcut	adverb	just like, as	
3.2	simplex, simplicis	adjective	simple	
2.2	sine	preposition	without	sine litterīs - without letters
1.2	sodālis, is, m/f	noun	friend, buddy, pal	sunt sodālēs - they are friends difficile est sodālēs habēre - it is difficult to have friends
4.1	solea, ae, f	noun	sandal	sunt soleae - there are sandals soleās nōn capit - he/she does not take the sandals

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2.1	sōlus, a, um	adjective	only, alone	
1.3	soror, sorōris, f	noun	sister	soror minor sorōrem maiōrem nōn videt - the younger sister does not see the older sister dē sorōre - about his sister sorōres tuās dēvōrāvit - he devoured your sisters
2.3	spectō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to watch, look, look at	spectāre timet - he is afraid to watch spectā animālia, Gnaee! - look at the animals, Gnaeus! spectāte animālia, pueri! - look at the animals, boys! spectābam - I was looking
2.3	statim	adverb	immediately	
1.4	statua, ae, f	noun	statue	statuae sunt Larēs - the statues are household gods
2.5	stilus, ī, m	noun	a writing tool	sunt stilus et tabella in mensā - there are a writing tool and tablet on the table tabellam et stilum nōn habeo - I do not have a tablet and writing tool stilō - with a writing tool
2.5	stō, stāre, stetī, stātum	verb	to stand	stābam - I was standing
4.1	stola, ae, f	noun	long dress worn by Roman women	stola abest - the dress is gone stolam capit - he/she takes a dress sunt stolae - there are dresses
1.4	stomachus, ī, m	noun	stomach	in stomachō - in his stomach
2.2	strēnuē	adverb	strenuously, hard	
1.4	subitō	adverb	suddenly	
2.5	---, suī, sibi, sē, sē	pronoun	himself, herself, itself, themselves	sibi dīcit - he/she says to himself/herself Hannō sē parat. - Hanno prepares himself .
1.1	sum, esse, fuī, futūrum	verb	to be	volō tē esse scriptor - I want you to be a writer eram - I was erās - you were erat - he/she/it was erō - I will be eris - you will be erit - he/she/it will be fuit - he/she/it was
4.1	super	preposition	over, on top of	super caput - over his head
2.2	suprā	preposition	above	cēnāculum est suprā domum - the apartment is above the house

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2.5	surgō, surgere, surrexī, surrectum	verb	to get up, rise	nōn vult surgere - he/she does not want to get up surge! - get up! surrexit - he/she/it got up
3.1	suus, a, um	adjective	his [own], her [own], its [own], their [own] (refers back to the subject)	
2.5	tabella, ae, f	noun	writing tablet	sunt stilus et tabella in mensā - there are a writing tool and a tablet on the table vir tabellam capit - the man takes the tablet in tabellā - on a tablet
3.3	taberna, ae, f	noun	shop, workshop, booth	taberna est in macellō - the shop is in the market ad tabernam - to the shop in tabernā - in a shop sunt multae tabernae - there are many shops per tabernās - through the shops
2.5	tablīnum, ī, n	noun	office	prope tablīnum - near the office in tablīnīs - in offices
1.4	taceō, tacēre, tacuī, tacitum	verb	to be quiet, be silent	tacē! - be quiet!
3.5	tacitē	adverb	quietly	
2.3	tacitus, a, um	adjective	quiet	
1.2	tectum, ī, n	noun	roof	in tectō - on the roof in tectum - onto the roof
3.3	templum, ī, n	noun	temple	prope templum - near a temple
3.3	tempus, temporis, n	noun	time	brevī tempore - in a short time
3.4	teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum	verb	to hold, keep, have	
4.1	terra, ae, f	noun	ground, land, earth	ad terram - toward the ground
3.2	terreō, terrēre, terruī, territum	verb	to terrify, scare	nōlō tē terrēre - I do not want to scare you
1.2	territus, a, um	adjective	terrified, scared	
2.4	tessera, ae, f	noun	mosaic tile	Fēlix tesserās portat - Felix carries the mosaic tiles .
2.3	timeō, timēre, timuī	verb	to be afraid, fear	timēbam - I was afraid
2.3	timidus, a, um	adjective	timid, fearful	

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3.2	timor, timōris, m	noun	fear	sine timōre - without fear
4.1	toga, ae, f	noun	toga, formal outerwear for Roman men	togam praetextam dedicābis - you will dedicate your purple-bordered toga
1.4	tōtus, a, um	adjective	whole, entire	
3.5	trans	preposition	across	
1.4	tremō, tremere, tremuī	verb	to tremble, shake, quake	
1.4	tremor, tremōris, m	noun	tremor, earthquake	est tremor - there is a tremor
1.4	trēs, trēs, tria	adjective	three	
1.4	trīclīnium, ī, n	noun	dining room	trīclīnium intrans - they enter the dining room in trīclīniō - in the dining room in trīclīniīs - in dining rooms
2.1	tū, tuī, tibi, tē, tē	pronoun	you	cūr tū clāmās? - why are you shouting? necesse est tibi - it is necessary for you tē amō - I love you tū, mī fili - you, my son
3.4	tum	adverb	then	
4.1	tunica, ae, f	noun	tunic, long undergarment worn by Roman males and females	tunica abest - the tunic is gone tunicam capit - he/she takes a tunic sunt tunicae - there are tonics
1.4	tuus, a, um	adjective	your	
1.4	ubi	adverb	where	
4.1	umerus, ī, m	noun	shoulder	super umerōs - over his shoulders
1.3	ūnus, a, um	adjective	one	
3.2	urbānus, a, um	adjective	urban, living in the city	
1.4	urbs, urbis, f	noun	city	urbs est Pompeiī - the city is Pompeii prope urbem - near the city in urbe - in the city

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2.2	ut	adverb	how, as	ut valēs? - how are you faring? ut dixī - as I said
1.4	ūva, ae, f	noun	grape	ubi sunt uvae ? - where are the grapes ? ūvās habeō - I have grapes
1.4	uxor, uxōris, f	noun	wife	mea uxor nōn valet - my wife is not well Vatia uxōrem videt - Vatia sees his wife cum uxōre - with his wife mea uxor , nōlō esse pater - my wife , I do not want to be a father
1.4	valeō, valēre, valuī	verb	to fare well, be strong	valē! - farewell! bye! valēte , omnēs! - farewell , everyone!
2.1	vendō, vendere, vendidī, venditum	verb	to sell	vendere possum - I am able to sell vendam - I will sell vendidit - he/she sold
2.3	veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum	verb	to come	venī , māter! - come , mother! venīte! - come! vēnistī - you came vēnit - he/she/it came vēnērunt - they came
4.2	verbum, ī, n	noun	word	verba scrīpsī - I wrote words
4.2	vērō	adverb	truly, surely, certainly	
4.1	vestīmentum, ī, n	noun	garment, clothing	vestīmenta sunt in apodytērō - the clothes are in the changing room vestīmenta gerimus - we wear clothes
2.2	via, ae, f	noun	road, street	in viam - into the road , onto the road in viā - in the road , on the road per viās - through the roads in viīs - in the streets
2.1	vīcīnus, ī, m	noun	neighbor	sunt vīcīnī - they are neighbors
1.2	videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum	verb	to see	omnēs virī Alleium vidēre volunt. - all the men want to see Alleius. vidēbō - I will see vidēbis - you will see vīdī - I saw vīdit - he/she saw
3.2	villa, ae, f	noun	villa, estate	villa nōn est prope urbem - the villa is not near the city in villā - in a villa

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				ūnus vir Alleium salūtat - one man greets Alleius in domō virī - in the man's house ad virum - toward the man mī vir , tū eris pater - my husband , you will be a father multī virī stant - many men stand plēnum virōrum - full of men Fēlix virōs spectat - Felix watches the men
2.5	vir, virī, m	noun	man, husband	
3.2	visitō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to visit	visitābat - he/she was visiting
2.4	vīta, ae, f	noun	life	o vītam horribilem! - o horrible life !
2.3	vocō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to call, summon	
2.1	volō, velle, voluī	verb	to want	volēbat - he/she/it was wanting, wanted volēbant - they were wanting, wanted voluistī - you wanted voluit - he/she wanted
2.3	vōs, vestrum, vōbīs, vōs, vōbīs	pronoun	you all	nōnne vōs intellegitis? - don't you all understand? vōs amō - I love you all
1.3	vox, vōcis, f	noun	voice	vōcem habet - he/she/it has a voice magnā vōce - in a loud voice , with a loud voice vōcēs rīdent - the voices laugh magnās vōcēs audīre - to hear loud voices magnīs vōcibus - with loud voices