		NGULAR PLURAL				
Nom	masc i	fem neut masc fem neu a d ī ae a	t			
Gen	ius	ius ius ōrum ārum ōrui i i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ib				
Dat Acc	um	i i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ib am d ōs ās a	us			
Abl	Ō	ā ō īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ib	us			
First ins	stance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
	3.2	ā, ab	preposition	away from, by		
	3.1	abeō, abīre, abiī, abītum	verb	to go away		
	9.3	abhinc	adverb	ago, from this		
	9.5	absolvō, absolvere, absolvī, absolūtum	verb	to finish, bring to a close		
	3.4	absum, abesse, āfuī, āfutūrum	verb	to be away, be absent, be gone	absente - being absent	
	9.5	ac	conjunction	and		
	10.3	accēdō, accēdere, accessī, accessum	verb	to approach	accēdere - to approach	
	6.3	accidō, accidere, accīdī	verb	to happen		
	9.5	accipiō, accipere, accēpī, acceptus	verb	to receive	accipere - to receive	
	10.1	accumbō, accumbere, accubui, accubitum	verb	to recline (at a table for a meal), to lay oneself down in a place	accumbere - to recline	
	9.3	acētum, ī, n	noun	vinegar		
	1.2	ad	preposition	to, toward, at		
	8.2	addō, addere, addidī, additum	verb	to add	additum - having been added, added	
	7.1	adeō, adīre, adīvī/adiī, aditum	verb	to go to		
	10.2	adferō, adferre, attulī, allātum	verb	to bring to	adfertur - he/she/it is brought to	
	2.5	adhūc	adverb	still, up to this point		
	9.5	adloquor, adloquī, adlocūtus sum	verb	to speak to, address	adloquitur - he/she addresses adlocūtus sum - I spoke to adlocūtus est - he spoke to	
	9.5	adōrābilis, is, e	adjective	adorable		
	10.3	adspiciō, adspicere, adspexī, adspectum	verb	to behold, look at		
	4.1	adsum, adesse, adfuī, adfutūrum	verb	to be present	gaudeō vōs adesse - I am glad that you all are here	
	4.3	adveniō, advenīre, advēnī, adventum	verb	to arrive, come to	gaudeō vōs advēnisse - I am glad that you all arrived	

masc	fem neut masc fem ne	eut			
Nom i		a			
Gen ius Dat i	ius ius ōrum ārum ōru i i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/i				
Acc um	am d ös äs a				
Abl ō	ā ō īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/i	bus			
First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
9.2	adventus, ūs, m	noun	arrival		
7.3	aedificium, ī, n	noun	building		
8.1	aedificō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to build	aedificāre - to build	
2.6	aedilis, aedilis, m	noun	aedile, government official in charge of public works		
	aeger, aegra, aegrum	adjective	sick, ill, weary		
	Aegyptius, i, m Aegyptia, ae, f	noun	an Egyptian, a person from Egypt		
6.4	aequāliter	adverb	evenly		
10.3	āēr, āēris, n	noun	air		
7.4	aestās, tātis, f	noun	summer		
10.3	aetās, aetātis, f	noun	life, lifetime		
7.1	aeternus, a, um	adjective	eternal, everlasting		
9.3	affirmō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	affirm, confirm		
3.2	ager, agrī, m	noun	field		
9.5	aggredior, aggredī, agressus sum	verb	to go towards, approach	aggreditur - he/she/it approaches	
10.5	agmen, agminis, n	noun	train, procession, moving mass		
2.5	agō, agere, ēgī, actum	verb	to do, drive, act	agere - to do, drive, act agentem - driving	
	agrīcultūra, ae, f	noun	agriculture		
7.2	-	interjection	ah!		
6.3	albus, a, um	adjective	white		
	alius, alia, aliud	adjective	other		
9.3	allium, ī, n	noun	garlic		
10.3	altē	adverb	high, loftily, deeply		
6.3	alter, altera, alterum	adjective	the other, another (of two)		

		INGULA			PLURAL					
Nom	masc	fem a	neut d	masc ī	fem r	neut a				
Gen	ius	ius	ius	ōrum	ārum ō	rum				
Dat Acc	i um	i am	i d	īs/ibus ōs	īs/ibus īs ās	/ibus a				
Abl	ō	ā	ō		īs/ibus īs					
First ins	tanco	Dictiona	n, Entry			Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
1 1130 1113		altus,				adjective	high, tall, deep	Contextualized Examples		
			lō, āre, āvī,	ātum		verb	to walk	ambulāre - to walk ambulans, ambulantem, ambulante - walking hortor ut ambulēs - I encourage that you walk		
	2.1	amīca amīcu				noun	friend			
	8.4	amīcu	ıs, a, um			adjective	friendly			
			āre, āvī, ātu	m		verb	to love, like	dixērunt Burrum nōn amāvisse cibum - they said that Burrus did not like the food		
	7.4	amor,	amōris, m			noun	love			
	2.5	amphi	itheātrum, ī,	n		noun	amphitheater			
	6.6	ampho	ora, ae, f			noun	amphora, jar, jug			
	8.4	an				conjunction	or (used in questions)			
	2.2	2 ancilla	a, ae, f			noun	enslaved female, often in the position of a handmaid			
	10.4	angulu	us, ī, m			noun	angle, corner			
	10.2		idvertō, anin idvertī, anim			verb	to pay attention to, notice, observe			
	2.1	anima	ıl, animālis,	n		noun	animal			
	6.3	animu	ıs, ī, m			noun	soul, mind, feelings			
	1.3	annus	s, ī, m			noun	year			
	2.5	ante				preposition	before, in front of			
	9.5	ante	.quam			conjunction	earlierthan			
	10.4	anteā				adverb	before			
	6.2	antequ	uam			conjunction	before			
	5.2	antrun	n, ī, n			noun	cave, cavern, grotto			
	8.2	2 anxiē				adverb	anxiously			
	4.2	2 anxiet	tās, anxietāt	is, f		noun	anxiety			
	3.5	anxius	s, a, um			adjective	anxious			
	6.5	aper, a	aprī, m			noun	boar			

2.2 artifex, artificis m/f

1.2 ascensum

9.2 at

ascendō, ascendere, ascendī,

noun

verb

conjunction

artist

to climb

but, but yet

Nom Gen Dat Acc Abl	i a d ī ae	a				
First i	nstance Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
	2.5 aperiō, aperīre, aperuī, apertum	verb	to open	aperīre - to open		
	4.1 apodytērium, ī, n	noun	changing room			
	6.3 appāreō, appārēre, appāruī	verb	to appear			
	9.1 appellō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to name, call	appellārī - to be called appellātōs esse - to have been called appellātus est - he was called appellātum est - it was called		
	appōnō, appōnere, apposuī, 9.5 appositum	verb	to serve	apponī - to be served apponitur - it is served appositus est - he/it was served appositī sunt, apposita sunt - they were served		
	8.2 appropinqō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to approach, go near to			
	10.1 aptus, a, um	adjective	fitting, appropriate, suitable, proper			
	8.2 apud	preposition	at the house of, among, with			
	6.3 aqua, ae, f	noun	water, aqueduct			
	6.2 ara, ae, f	noun	altar			
	Arabus, ī, m 6.3 Araba, ae, f	noun	an Arab, a person from Arabia			
	10.2 arānea, ae, f	noun	spider web			
	10.2 arbiter, abitrī, m	noun	judge, arbiter, master			
	1.2 arbor, arboris, f	noun	tree			
	6.1 architectūra, ae, f	noun	architecture			
	8.5 arrigō, arrigere, arrexī, arrectum	verb	to raise, erect, perk up	arrectīs - having been perked up, raised		
	7.2 arripiō, arripere, arripuī, arreptum	verb	to grab			
	7.4 ars, artis, f	noun	art, skill			

ascendere - to climb ascendens - climbing

SI	NGULAR	PLURAL					
masc	fem neut ma		eut				
om i en ius	a d ī ius ius ōru		a rum				
it i	i i īs/ib	us īs/ibus īs	/ibus				
c um ol ō	am d ōs ā ō īs/ib	s ās ius īs/ibus īs	a /ibus				
st instance	āter, ātra, ātrum		Part of Speech adjective	Definitions as used in Artifex black (dull)	Contextualized Examples		
	atque		conjunction	and			
	atrium, atriī, n		noun	atrium, main room			
	attentē		adverb	attentively			
	attentus, a, um		adjective	attentive, directed			
0.0	attoritus, a, um		aajcolive	attornive, uncoted	audīre - to hear		
1.2	audiō, audīre, audīvī, a	udītum	verb	to hear	audīrī - to be heard audītā, audītō, audītīs - having been heard, heard audītur - he/she/it is heard audītus est - he was heard audītī sunt - they were heard mīrābile audītū - amazing to hear!		
8.3	auferō, auferre, abstulī,	ablatum	verb	to take away	aufertur - he/she/it is taken away		
7.1	augurium, ī, n		noun	augury, determination of the will of the gods through observing the behavior of birds			
10.4	aureātus, a, um		adjective	decorated with gold			
9.2	aureus, a, um		adjective	golden			
6.1	auris, is, f		noun	ear			
9.2	aurum, ī, n		noun	gold			
8.2	aut		conjunction	or			
8.2	autaut		conjunction	eitheror			
	autem		adverb	however			
	autumnus, ī, m		noun	autumn, fall			
	auxilium, ī, n		noun	help, assistance			
	aveō, avēre		verb	to be well, to fare well			
	avis, avis, f		noun	bird			
9.1	avus, ī, m		noun	grandfather			
9.5	Baiae, ārum, f pl		noun	Baiae, a sea resort town south of Rome near Pompeii			

	SII	NGULA	R		PLURA					
1	masc	fem	neut	masc	fem	neut				
Nom Gen	i ius	a ius	d ius	ī ōrum	ae ārum	a ōrum				
Dat	i	i	i	īs/ibus	īs/ibus	īs/ibus				
Acc Abl	um ō	am ā	d ō	ōs īs/ibus	ās īs/ibus	a īs/ihus				
				ionado	1011040					
irst inst		Dictiona					of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
			um, ī, n			nou		bathhouse		
		barba				nou		beard		
			, āre, āvī, āt	um		ver		to kiss		
		bau					erjection	woof		
		bellun	n, ī, n			not		war		
		bene		_		adv	/erb	well		
			nitās, tātis, f	f		nou		kindness		
			nus, a, um			adj	ective	kind		
			ı, ae, f			nou		beast		
			bibere, bibī,	bibitum		ver		to drink	bibere - to drink	
	9.3	bis				adv	/erb	twice		
			s, a, um			adj	ective	good		
	7.6	bracc	hium, ī, n			nou	ın	arm		
	3.3	brevis	s, is, e			adj	ective	short, brief		
		bulla,				nou	ın	a bulbous amulet worn by children		
			nnō, āre, āv	ī, ātum		ver	ъ	to laugh laudly		
	10.1	cachir	nnus, ī, m			nou	ın	loud laugh, guffaw		
	4.3	cadō,	cadere, ced	cidī, casu	ım	ver	ъ	to fall	cadere - to fall	
	8.5	caecu	ıs, a, um			adj	ective	blind		
	10.2	caeles	stius, a, um			adj	ective	celestial, heavenly		
	9.2	caelui	m, ī, n			nou	ın	sky		
	6.4	caeru	leus, a, um			adj	ective	blue		
	5.3	caldā	rium, ī, n			nou	ın	hot room		
	7.4	calidu	s, a, um			adj	ective	hot		
	9.3	calx, o	calcis, f			nou	ın	heel		
	10.2	candi	dus, a, um			adj	ective	dazzling, glistening, shining white		
	1.1	canis,	is, m/f			noi	ın	dog		

	SI	NGULA	NR .		PLURA	L
	masc	fem	neut	masc	fem	neut
Nom	i	а	d	ī	ae	а
Gen	ius	ius	ius	ōrum	ārum	ōrum
Dat	i i	i	i	īs/ibus	īs/ibus	īs/ibus
Acc	um	am	d	ōs	ās	а
Abl	ō	ā	ō	īs/ibus	īs/ibus	īs/ibus

irst instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
			to sing, play an		
40.0	,		instrument, make		
	canō, canere, cecinī, cantum	verb	music		
	cantō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to sing	cantāre - to sing	
6.1	caper, caprī m	noun	goat		
1.4	capiō, capere, cēpī, captum	verb	to take, capture	dīcit sē capere - he/she says that he/she takes captō - having been taken captus est - he/it was captured capta est - she/it was captured	
4.1	caput, capitis, n	noun	head		
7.1	carcer, carceris, n	noun	prison		
7.6	carmen, carminis, n	noun	song		
10.1	carōta, ae, f	noun	carrot		
7.4	carpō, carpere, carpsī, carptum	verb	to pick, pluck, seize		
4.3	cārus, a, um	adjective	dear		
3.2	cāseus, ī, m	noun	cheese		
1.2	catēna, ae, f	noun	chain		
7.6	catulus, ī, m	noun	puppy, young animal		
6.1	cauda, ae, f	noun	tail		
7.3	caupōna, ae, f	noun	inn		
9.1	causa, ae, f	noun	cause		
6.6	cavea, ae, f	noun	cage		
1.1	caveō, cavēre, cavī, cautum	verb	to be careful, to beware of		
9.2	cēdō, cēdere, cessī, cessum	verb	to withdraw, depart, move		
6.2	celebrō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to celebrate		
10.4	celer, celeris, celere	adjective	quick, fast		
4.2	celeritās, tātis, f	noun	haste, speed, quickness		
	celeriter	adverb	quickly		

		NGULAR		PLURAI					
Nom	masc i	fem neut a d	maso ī	fem ae	neut a				
Gen Dat	ius i	ius ius	ōrum īs/ibus		örum īs/ibus				
Acc	um	am d	ōs	ās	a				
Abl	ō	ā ō	īs/ibu	s īs/ibus	īs/ibus				
First ins	tance	Dictionary Entry	у		Part of	Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
	10.3	cēlō, āre, ā	vī, ātum		verb		to hide		
	9.5	cēna, ae, f			noun		dinner		
	2.2	cēnāculum	, ī, n		noun		upstairs apartment		
	9.5	cēnō, āre, ā	āvī, ātum		verb		to dine, eat dinner		
	6.5	centum			adjed (inde	ctive clinable)	one hundred		
	3.1	certē			adve	rb	certainly		
	7.1	certō, āre,	āvī, ātum		verb		to compete, fight in a contest		
	8.2	certus, a ,u	m		adjed	ctive	certain		
	7.5	cēteri, ae, a	3		adjed	ctive	the rest		
	3.2	cibus, ī, m			noun		food		
	10.4	cingō, cingo	ere, cinxī, cinc	ctum	verb		to surround, gird, wreathe, crown, encompass	cingitur - he/she/it is girded	
	10.4	cingulum, ī	, n		noun		belt		
	10.3	cinis, cineri	s, m		noun		ash		
	8.3	circum			prepo	osition	around		
	8.3	circumspec	ctō, āre, āvī, āt	tum	verb		to look around		
	10.2	cithara, ae,	f		noun		stringed instrument, guitar		
	9.5	citō			adve	rb	quickly		
	1.3	clāmō, āre,	āvī, ātum		verb		to shout	clāmāre - to shout clāmans - shouting	
	5.3	clāmor, clā	mōris, m		noun		clamor, shout, noise		
	3.5	claudō, cla	udere, clausī,	clausum	n verb		to close	clausīs - having been closed, closed	
	2.4	cliens, clier	ıtis, m		noun		client, dependent		
	10.4	coepiō, coe	epere, coepit, o	coeptum	verb		to begin, commence		
	5.3	cōgitō, āre,	āvī, ātum		verb		to think about	cogitans - thinking	
	7.1	collis, is, m			noun		hill		

		NGULAR		LURAL					
Nom	masc i	fem neut a d	masc ī	fem neu					
Gen Dat	ius	ius ius i i		ā <mark>rum ōru</mark> s/ibus īs/ib					
Acc	um	am d	ōs	ās a					
Abl	Ō	ā ō	īs/ibus īs	s/ibus īs/it	ous				
First ins	stance	Dictionary Entry			Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
	40.0					ta tallouith	colloquī - to talk with colloquēbar - I was talking with		
		colloquor, collo	•	is sum	verb	to talk with	colloquebatur - he/she/it was talking with		
		color, coloris, n	11		noun noun	color			
	1.5	Columna, ae, i			noun	companion, comrade,			
	10.4	comēs, comitis	s, m/f		noun	partner			
	10.5	comitor, ārī, ātu	us sum		verb	to accompany	comitārī - to accompany comitābor - I will accompany		
	0.5	complector, co	mplectī, com	olexus	vorh	to embrace			
		complexus, ūs	m		verb noun	embrace, hug	complectitur - he/she/it embraces		
	1.2	concutiō, conc		eī	noun	to strike, shake			
	9.5	concussum	atere, corread	.31,	verb	violently	concussō - having been shaken violently		
	7.1	condō, condere	e, condidī, co	nditum	verb	to found, establish, situate			
	9.3	conferō, confe	rre, contulī, c	onlatum	verb	to confer, direct toward, bring together, lead to	dixit villam gaudium conferre - he/she said that a villa bring conferrī - to be led to	js joy	
	10.1	conficiō, confic	ere, confēcī,		verb	to finish, complete	confectō - having been finished, finished		
	4.1	confīdens, con	fīdentis		adjective	confident			
	9.1	confirmō, āre,	āvī, ātum		verb	to strengthen	confirmātō - having been strengthened, strengthened		
	1.3	confūsus, a, ur	n		adjective	confused			
	8.1	coniunx, coniu	gis, m/f		noun	spouse, husband, wife			
	0.5				a wla	10 1m.	conātur - he/she/it tries conātus sum - I tried		
		conor, conārī, o			verb	to try	conātus est - he tried		
	9.3	conscientia, ae	•		noun	consciousness			
	7.4	consensum	senure, cons	ensi,	verb	to agree	Paulīna dīcit sē consentīre - Paulina says that she agrees		
	10.4	consīdō, consī consessum	dere, consēd	Ī,	verb	to sit down			

PRONOUNS will no longer be featured in the contextualized examples. The chart below features letters you will often see either within or at the end of pronoun forms to help you determine their case, number and gender. SINGULAR **PLURAL** fem neut fem neut masc masc Nom ī ius ius ōrum ārum ōrum Gen ius Dat 1 īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus ās um am a īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus First instance Dictionary Entry Part of Speech Definitions as used in Artifex Contextualized Examples 8.5 consilium, ī, n noun plan, intention consistō, consistere, constitī, 7.6 constitum verb to stop (oneself), halt conspiciens - noticing conspicio, conspicere, conspexi, conspectō, conspectīs - having been noticed 6.6 conspectum verb notice, catch sight of conspectus est - he was noticed constant, faithful, 10.4 constants, constantis adjective steadfast consūmō, consūmere, consumpsī, consūmere - to consume 3.2 consumptum to consume, to eat verb consumar - I will be consumed, eaten contingo, contingere, contigi, to touch, take hold of, 9.2 contactum verb seize against, in oppostion 6.5 contrā preposition to, in return contundo, contundere, contudo. 9.3 contūsum verb to bruise contūsus est - he/it has been bruised, was bruised conveniō, convenīre, convēnī, to meet, come convenīre - to meet 10.1 conventum verb together with conventūrus - about to meet 10.1 convīva, ae, m dinner guest noun banquet, dinner party, 10.1 convīvium. ī. n meal with guests noun coqua, ae, f a female cook 2.3 coquus, ī, m a male cook noun 9.4 cor, cordis, n noun heart 7.1 corbis, is, m/f basket noun 9.4 cornū, cornūs, n noun horn 6.1 corpus, corporis, n body noun related to everyday, 9.3 cotīdiānus, a, um ordinary, common adjective

adverb

verb

tomorrow

to believe

8.3 crās

10.3 crēdo, crēdere, crēdidī, crēditum

7.6 custōs, custōdis, m

2.6 dē

noun

preposition

guard

down from, about

	OII	NGULAR	(PLURA	L					
	masc		neut		nasc	fem	neut					
Nom Gen	i ius	a ius	d ius		ī rum	ae ārum	a ōrum					
Dat	i	i	i	īs/	ibus i	is/ibus	īs/ibus	5				
Acc Abl	um ō	am ā	d ō		ōs /ibus i	ās īs/ibus	a īs/ibus					
First ins	tance	Dictionar	y Entry				Pa	rt of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
	10.3	crēmō	, āre, āvī,	ātum			V	erb	to burn, consume by fire	crēmāta est - she/it was burned crēmātī sunt, crēmātae sunt - they were consumed by t	îre	
	7.4	crescō	, crescer	e, crēv	ī, crē	tum	V	erb	to grow, increase			
	9.4	Crēta,	ae, f				n	oun	Crete, a large island below Greece			
	1.2	crōciō,	crōcīre				V	erb	to crow			
	6.6	crocod	līlus, ī, m				n	oun	crocodile			
	5.1	crūdēli	is, is, e				a	djective	cruel, mean			
	3.5	crūdēli	itās, tātis,	f			n	oun	cruelty			
	6.1	crūs, c	rūris, n				n	oun	leg			
	3.2	cubicu	lum, ī, n				n	oun	bedroom			
	10.1	cucurb	ita, ae, f				n	oun	squash, gourd			
	2.3	culīna,	ae, f				n	oun	kitchen			
		culpa,	ae, f				n	oun	fault			
	1.3	cum					р	reposition	with			
	3.3	cum					C	onjunction	when, since, because, although			
	9.4	cupiō,	cupere, c	cupīvī,	cupīt	tum	V	erb	to desire	cupiens - desiring		
	1.3	cūr					a	dverb	why			
	9.2	cūra, a	ae, f				n	oun	care, concern			
	9.1	cūriōsı	us, a, um				a	djective	curious			
	1.4	curō, ā	ire, āvī, ā	tum			V	erb	to take care of, to care for	curăre - to care for		
	1.2	currō,	currere, c	cucurrī,	, curs	sum	V	erb	to run	currere - to run currentem, currentibus - running		
		currus		,			n	oun	chariot			
			liō, custōo	dīre, cu	ustōd	iī,	V	erb	to guard	ut custodiant - so that they might guard		

	masc		neut	masc	PLURAL fem	neut					
Nom Gen	i ius	a ius	d ius	ī ōrum	ae ārum	a ōrum					
Dat Acc	i um	i am	i d	īs/ibus ōs	īs/ibus ās	īs/ibus a					
Abl	ō	ā	ō		īs/ibus						
Firet in	stance	Dictionar	o, Entry			Dart	of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
riistiii		dea, a				nou	•	goddess	Contextualized Examples		
			, debēre, d	debuī. deb	itum	ver		to owe, ought			
		decem		,		adj	ective declinable)	ten			
			us, a, um			,	ective	tenth			
			ō, āre, āvī	. ātum		ver		to declare			
			scō, dēcres		crēvī,	ver		to decrease			
	5.3	dedicō	i, āre, āvī,	ātum		ver	ъ	to dedicate			
	9.4	dēduc dēduc	ō, dēducei tum	re, dēduxī	,	ver	ъ	to bring down	dēductus est - he was brought down		
	8.1	dēfend dēfend	dō, dēfend sum	ere, dēfer	ndī,	ver	ъ	to defend			
	2.2	dēfess	sus, a, um			adj	ective	tired, weary			
	4.1	deinde	;			adv	verb	then, next			
			ābilis, is, e			adj	ective	delectable, delightful			
	7.5	dēleō,	dēlēre, dē	elēvī, dēlē	tum	ver	ъ	to destroy			
	7.5	dēlētu	s, a, um			adj	ective	destroyed			
	6.1	dēlīne	ō, āre, āvī	, ātum		ver	ъ		dēlineāre - to draw		
			nstrō, āre,	āvī, ātum		ver	ъ	to show, indicate, point out			
	6.1	dens,	dentis, m			nou	un	tooth			
	10.3	deprer deprer	ndō, depre nsum	ndere, de	prendī,	ver	·b	to detect, discover, understand	deprendere - to detect		
	10.3	dērīde	ō, dērīdēre	e, dērīsī, d	dērīsum	n ver	ъ	to laugh at, scorn, deride			
	3.2	dēscei dēscei	ndō, dēsce nsum	endere, dē	escendī	ī, ver	ъ	to descend, climb down			
	9.3	dēscrī dēscri _l	bō, dēscrīl ptum	bere, dēso	crīpsī,	ver	ър	to describe	dēscrībī - to be described		

PRONOUNS will no longer be featured in the contextualized examples. The chart below features letters you will often see either within or at the end of pronoun forms to help you determine their case, number and gender. SINGULAR **PLURAL** fem neut fem neut masc masc Nom ī ius ius ōrum ārum ōrum Gen ius Dat i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus ās Acc um am d ŌS a ā īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus First instance Dictionary Entry Part of Speech Definitions as used in Artifex Contextualized Examples 7.2 dēsinō, dēsinere, dēsiī, dēsitum verb to stop, cease, end 7.1 dēsistō, dēsistere, dēstitī, dēstitum verb to stop, cease 1.4 deus, ī, m noun god 5.1 dēvorō, āre, āvī, ātum verb to devour dēvorābuntur - they will be devoured 9.1 dexter, dextra, dextrum adjective right dīcere - to say in memoriam venit Fēlīciam dixisse - it comes into memory that Felicia said dīcens - saying dictīs - having been said, said 2.3 dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum verb to say, tell mīrābile dictū - amazing to say! 3.3 diēs, diēī, m noun day 7.4 differens, differentis adjective different 2.3 difficilis, is, e adjective difficult 9.2 difficultās, tātis, f noun difficulty 9.3 digitus, ī, m noun finger diligently, carefully, 6.4 dīligenter adverb with attention 9.1 dimittō, dimittere, dimīsī, dimissum verb to dismiss, send away discēdō, discēdere, discessī, discēdere - to leave 3.2 discessum verb to depart, leave discēdens, discēdente - leaving discipula, ae f 2.2 discipulus, ī, m noun student discere - to learn 2.2 discō, discere, didicī verb to learn 6.1 diū adverb for a long time dare - to give darī - to be given promīsistī tē datūrum esse - you promised that you would give dans - giving dabitur - he/she/it will be given data est - she/it was given 5.4 dō, dare, dedī, datum verb to give datum est - it was given, has been given

6.1 doceō, docēre, docuī, doctum

verb

to teach

docēre - to teach

doctus erat - he had been taught

interjection

1.1 ecce

en ius ius ius ōrum ārum ōrum at i i īs/ibus īs/ibus cc um am d ōs ās a		SI	NGULA	R		PLURAL					
an tus lus lus lus command and lus lus command and lus lus lus command and lus lus lus lus command and lus	Mar.										
st instance Dictionary Entry Part of Speech A.3 doleō, dolēre, doluī, dolitum verb Sad A.2 dolus, ī, m noun pain, grief 1.4 dominus, ī, m noun 1.4 domus, domūs/domī, f noun 1.2 dornō, āre, avī, ātum 1.2 dormīre, dormīre, dormīrvī, dormītum 9.1 dubitatiō, ōnis, f 1.2 dormīt, ae, a adjective 4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum verb 4.2 ducdecim 1.3 duo, duae, duo 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m part of Speech Definitions as used in Artifex to hurt, be in pain, be sad dolens - being in pain, hurting do	Nom Gen										
st instance Dictionary Entry	Dat										
st instance Definitions as used in Artifex to hurt, be in pain, be sad worth to hurt, and worth to hurt, be in pain, hurting worth to hurt, and pain, grief A. 2 domina, a, e, f A. 2 domina, a, e, f A. 2 domina, a, f A. 3 doleō, domina, a, f A. 3 doleō, douer, dowing, doubt, firm in our worth to lead, take worth to	Acc										
4.3 doleō, dolēre, doluī, dolitum verb sad dolens - being in pain, hurting 7.2 dolor, dolōris, m noun pain, grief 8.2 dolus, ī, m noun mistress, maam 2.3 domina, ae, f noun mistress, maam 2.1 dominus, ī, m noun master, owner, sir 1.4 domus, domūs/domī, f noun town house, home 8.4 donec conjunction until 10.2 donō, āre, āvī, ātum verb to give (as a present) 3.1 donum, ī, n noun gift 1.2 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum verb to sleep domilens - sleeping 4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum verb to lead, take ductus est - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e adjective two ladou, duae, duo adjective two ladou, duae, duo 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government 1.8 dolens - being in pain, hurting self is pain, hurting self in pain, hurting self in pain, hurting dolens - being in pain, hurting self in pain, hurting	Abl	0	а	0	IS/IDUS	IS/IDUS I	S/IDUS				
4.3 doleō, dolēre, doluī, dolitum verb sad dolens - being in pain, hurting 7.2 dolor, doloris, m noun pain, grief 8.2 dolus, ī, m noun trick, trap 8.3 domina, ae, f noun mistress, maam 9.1 dominus, ī, m noun town house, home 8.4 donec conjunction until 10.2 donō, āre, āvī, ātum verb to give (as a present) 3.1 donum, ī, n noun gift 1.2 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum verb to sleep domilens - sleeping 9.1 dubitātiō, ōnis, f noun doubt, uncertainty 9.1 dubium, ī, n noun doubt 8.1 ducentī, ae, a adjective two hundred 4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum verb to lead, take ducers - to lead doctribus - leading dūcuntur - they are led ductus est - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e adjective two adjective two adjective two fundeclinable) 8.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government	First in	stance	Dictiona	ry Entry			Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
7.2 dolor, dolōris, m 8.2 dolus, T, m 9.3 domina, ae, f 9.4 dominus, T, m 1.4 domus, domūs/domī, f 1.5 dominus, T, m 1.6 domus, domūs/domī, f 1.7 domus, domūs/domī, f 1.8 donec 1.9 dominus, T, m 1.9 domus, domūs/domī, f 1.0 domus, domūs/domī, f 1.0 domus, domūs/domī, f 1.1 domus, domūs/domī, f 1.2 domiō, dre, avī, atum 1.2 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum 1.2 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum 1.2 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum 1.3 dubiditātiō, ōnis, f 1.4 domus, domūs/dormīve, dormīvī, dormītum 1.5 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum 1.6 dormice - to sleep dormire - to s								to hurt, be in pain, be			
8.2 dolus, ī, m noun trick, trap 2.3 domina, ae, f noun mistress, maam 2.1 dominus, ī, m noun master, owner, sir 1.4 domus, domūs/domī, f noun town house, home 8.4 donec conjunction until 10.2 donō, āre, āvī, ātum verb to give (as a present) 3.1 donum, ī, n noun gift 1.2 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum verb to sleep domiens - sleeping 9.1 dubitātiō, ōnis, f noun doubt, uncertainty 9.1 dubium, ī, n noun doubt 8.1 ducentī, ae, a adjective two hundred 4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum verb to lead, take ductus ext - he was led ductus ext - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e adjective two adjective two adjective two adjective two leaders of a town government 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government		4.3	doleō,	, dolēre, doluī,	dolitu	m	verb	sad	dolens - being in pain, hurting		
2.3 domina, ae, f noun mistress, maam 2.1 dominus, ī, m noun master, owner, sir 1.4 domus, domūs/domī, f noun town house, home 8.4 donec conjunction until 9.1 donum, ī, n noun gift domire to sleep domire to sleep domire s sleeping 9.1 dubitātiō, ōnis, f noun doubt, uncertainty 9.1 dubium, ī, n noun doubt 8.1 ducentī, ae, a adjective two hundred 4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum verb to lead, take dūcertus est - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e adjective sweet 2.1 dum conjunction while, as long as, until 1.3 duo, duae, duo adjective two leaders of a town government 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government		7.2	dolor,	dolōris, m			noun	pain, grief			
2.1 dominus, ī, m 1.4 domus, domūs/domī, f 1.5 donus, domūs/domī, f 1.6 donus, domūs/domī, f 1.7 domus, domūs/domī, f 1.8 donec 1.8 donec 1.8 donum, ī, n 1.8 donum, ī, n 1.8 donum, ī, n 1.9 domine, dormīvī, dormītum 1.0 dormio, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum 1.1 domin, ī, n 1.2 dormio, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum 1.3 ducentī, ae, a 1.4 donum, ī, n 1.5 doucentī, ae, a 1.6 doucere, dūxī, ductum 1.7 dubium, ī, n 1.8 ducentī, ae, a 1.8 ducentī, ae, a 1.8 ducentī, ae, a 1.9 ducentī, ae, a 1.1 dum 1.1 dum 1.2 dun 1.3 duo, duae, duo 1.4 duodecim 1.5 duodecim 1.6 duumvir/duovir, duumvirī, m 1.7 noun 1.8 loudecim 1.9 ducentī, ae, a 1.9 ducentī, ae, a 1.0 lead, take 1.0 ducentī, ae, a 1.0 lead, take 1.0 ducentī, ae, a 1.0 ducentī, ae		8.2	dolus,	ī, m			noun	trick, trap			
1.4 domus, domūs/domī, f 8.4 donec conjunction until 10.2 donō, āre, āvī, ātum 3.1 donum, ī, n noun gift cormito, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum 9.1 dubitātiō, ōnis, f 9.1 dubium, ī, n noun doubt 8.1 ducentī, ae, a dicere - to lead didicere - to lead didict - to be led discontibus - leading dicuntur - they are led ductus est - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e 2.1 dum conjunction adjective two adjective two conjunction while, as long as, until 1.3 duo, duae, duo 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun town house, home town house, home until conjunction to give (as a present) domīre - to sleep dormīre - to sleep dormīre - to lead ddicf - to be led ddiccre - to lead ddicf - to be led ddiccre - to lead ddicf - to be led ddiccntur - they are led ductus est - he was led 2.2 duodecim conjunction adjective (indeclinable) twelve		2.3	domin	a, ae, f			noun	mistress, maam			
1.4 domus, domūs/domī, f 8.4 donec conjunction until 10.2 donō, āre, āvī, ātum 3.1 donum, ī, n noun gift cormito, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum 9.1 dubitātiō, ōnis, f 9.1 dubium, ī, n noun doubt 8.1 ducentī, ae, a dicere - to lead didicere - to lead didict - to be led discontibus - leading dicuntur - they are led ductus est - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e 2.1 dum conjunction adjective two adjective two conjunction while, as long as, until 1.3 duo, duae, duo 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun town house, home town house, home until conjunction to give (as a present) domīre - to sleep dormīre - to sleep dormīre - to lead ddicf - to be led ddiccre - to lead ddicf - to be led ddiccre - to lead ddicf - to be led ddiccntur - they are led ductus est - he was led 2.2 duodecim conjunction adjective (indeclinable) twelve							noun				
8.4 donec conjunction until 10.2 donō, āre, āvī, ātum verb to give (as a present) 3.1 donum, ī, n 1.2 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum verb to sleep dormiens - sleeping 9.1 dubitātiō, ōnis, f noun doubt, uncertainty 9.1 dubium, ī, n noun doubt 8.1 ducentī, ae, a adjective two hundred 4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum verb to lead, take ductus est - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e adjective sweet 2.1 dum conjunction while, as long as, until 1.3 duo, duae, duo adjective twelve 2.4 duodecim (indeclinable) twelve 2.5 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government					ī, f		noun				
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3.1 donum, ī, n 1.2 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum 9.1 dubitātiō, ōnis, f 9.1 dubium, ī, n 1.2 ducentī, ae, a 1.3 dūcore, dūxī, ductum 4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum 4.2 dulcis, is, e 2.1 dum 4.2 duo, duae, duo 2.2 duodecim 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m 1.2 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum verb to sleep dormire - to sleep dormien - to sleep dormien - to sleep dormien - to sleep dormien - to sleep dormire - to sleep dormien - to sleep dore to sleep dore to sleep dore t		10.2	donō.	āre. āvī. ātum	1		-				
1.2 dormiō, dormīre, dormīvī, dormītum verb to sleep dormiens - sleeping 9.1 dubitātiō, ōnis, f noun doubt, uncertainty 9.1 dubium, ī, n noun doubt 8.1 ducentī, ae, a adjective two hundred 4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum verb to lead, take ductus est - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e adjective sweet 2.1 dum conjunction while, as long as, until 1.3 duo, duae, duo adjective twoludecim (indeclinable) twelve 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government											
9.1 dubitātiō, ōnis, f noun doubt, uncertainty 9.1 dubium, ī, n noun doubt 8.1 ducentī, ae, a adjective two hundred 4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum verb to lead, take ductus est - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e adjective sweet 2.1 dum conjunction while, as long as, until 1.3 duo, duae, duo adjective two adjective duumvir/duovir, one of two leaders of a town 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government					T: -T	al a waa Tii	ma v a mla		·		
9.1 dubium, ī, n 8.1 ducentī, ae, a adjective two hundred ducere - to lead ducere - to l					IIIIIVI,	domilu			dormiens - sleeping		
8.1 ducentī, ae, a adjective two hundred 4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum verb to lead, take ducutus est - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e adjective sweet 2.1 dum conjunction while, as long as, until duo, duae, duo adjective two 2.2 duodecim (indeclinable) twelve 4.3 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government								-			
4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum verb to lead, take dūcentibus - leading dūcuntur - they are led ductus est - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e adjective sweet 2.1 dum conjunction while, as long as, until duo, duae, duo adjective two adjective (indeclinable) twelve 2.2 duodecim to lead, take ductus est - he was led 2.3 duo, duae, duo adjective two adjective duumvir/duovir, one of two leaders of a town government 2.4 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government											
4.2 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum verb to lead, take dūcentibus - leading dūcutur - they are led ductus est - he was led 10.2 dulcis, is, e adjective sweet 2.1 dum conjunction while, as long as, until two adjective two adjective (indeclinable) 2.2 duodecim (indeclinable) twelve 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government		8.1	ducen	ıtī, ae, a			adjective	two hundred			
2.1 dum conjunction while, as long as, until 1.3 duo, duae, duo adjective two 2.2 duodecim (indeclinable) twelve duumvir/duovir, one of two leaders of a town government 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government		4.2	dūcō,	dūcere, dūxī,	ductur	n	verb	to lead, take	dūcī - to be led dūcentibus - leading dūcuntur - they are led		
1.3 duo, duae, duo adjective duodecim 2.2 duodecim duumvir/duovir, one of two leaders of a town government two		10.2	dulcis	, is, e			adjective	sweet			
2.2 duodecim adjective (indeclinable) twelve duumvir/duovir, one of two leaders of a town 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government		2.1	dum				conjunction	while, as long as, until			
2.2 duodecim (indeclinable) twelve duumvir/duovir, one of two leaders of a town government 2.6 duumvir (duovir), duumvirī, m noun government		1.3	duo, c	luae, duo			adjective	two			
two leaders of a town government		2.2	duode	ecim				twelve			
1.3 ē, ex preposition out of, from		2.6	duum	vir (duovir), du	ıumvirī	ī, m	noun	two leaders of a town			
		1.3	ē, ex				preposition	out of, from			

look! behold!

SINGL		PLURAL					
masc fer		fem neu					
Gen ius iu	s ius ōrum	ārum ōru	m				
Dat i i Acc um ar		īs/ibus īs/ib ās a					
Abl ō ā		īs/ibus īs/ib					
First instance Dict	tionary Entry		Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
That matance Dict	ionary Entry		rait of opeech	Definitions as used in Arthex	edere - to eat		
2.1 ed	ō, edere, ēdī, ēsum		verb	to eat	edī - to be eaten animadvertit cibum ēsum esse - he/she notices that the food has been eaten ēsīs - having been eaten, eaten ēsa erunt - they will have been eaten		
9.2 eff	iciō, efficere, effēcī, effe	ectum	verb	to bring to pass, accomplish, make			
5.2 eff	ugiō, effugere, effūgī		verb	to flee, escape, run away			
1.1 eg	o, meī, mihi, mē, mē		pronoun	I, of me, to/for me, me			
10.3 ēg	redior, ēgredī, egressu	s sum	verb	to go out	egressus - having gone out		
9.1 ēh	eu!		interjection	alas! oh no!			
9.1 ēic	iō, ēicere, ēiēcī, ēiectu	m	verb	to throw out			
8.2 ēle	egans, ēlegantis		adjective	elegant, luxurious, fine, neat			
10.2 ēle	egantia, ae, f		noun	elegance, taste, propriety, refinement			
6.5 ele	phantus, ī, m		noun	elephant			
4.1 eō	, īre, iī, ītum		verb	to go	īre - to go îtūrī - about to go eāmus - we should go, let's go imperāvit quō īrēmus - he commanded where we should go to		
7.3 ep	istula, ae, f		noun	letter			
6.4 eq	uus, ī, m		noun	horse			
6.2 ērā	ādō, ērādere, ērāsī, ērā	sum	verb	to erase, scrape off			
9.3 erg	gō		adverb	therefore, consequently			
9.4 err	or, errōris, m		noun	wandering, stray move, error, mistake			
8.5 ēru	ubescō, ērubescere, ēr	ubuī	verb	to grow red, to blush	vident Gnaeum erubescere - they see that Gnaeus is blus	hing	
6.6 ēru	ımpō, ērumpere, ērūpī,	ēruptum	verb	to erupt, burst			
1.1 et			conjunction	and			

	SI	NGULAR			PLURA	L				
Nom	masc i		neut d	masc	fem	neut a				
Nom Gen	ius	a ius	ius	ōrum	ae ārum	ōrum				
Dat	i	i	i d	īs/ibus ōs	īs/ibus ās	īs/ibus	5			
Acc Abl	um ō	am ā	ō		īs/ibus	a īs/ibus	5			
		5						B 61 111		
FIRST IN		Dictionary etet	-				ort of Speech Onjunction	Definitions as used in Artifex bothand	Contextualized Examples	
		etiam	•				dverb	also, even		
			ēvolvere,	ōvolvī ō	ivolutur		erb	to unroll		
	9.4	evolvo,	evolvele,	evolvi, e	volutui	11 V	SID	to take out, exempt,	ēvolvens - unrolling	
								except, make an		
	3.3	excipiō	, excipere,	, excēpī,	except	um ve	erb	exception of		
		-	ō, āre, āvī		•		erb	to exclaim, call out		
	6.2	exempl	um, ī, n			no	oun	example		
	5.3	exeō, e	xīre, exiī,	exitum		Ve	erb	to exit, go out	exīre - to go out	
								to drive out, put forth,	_	
	8.1	exigō, e	exigere, ex	kēgī, exa	ctum	Ve	erb	complete		
								to consider, esteem,		
			ō, āre, āvī	, ātum		V	erb	past judgment		
	9.4	exitus,	ūs, m			n	oun	exit		
	5.2	expecto	ō, āre, āvī,	, ātum		Ve	erb	to wait, wait for, expect	expectāre - to expect expectans, expectantēs - waiting for	
			, expellere	e, expulsī	Ī,			to expell, kick out,	expellere - to drive out	
		expulsi				V	erb	drive out, banish	expelletur - he/she/it will be driven out	
	8.1		ō, āre, āvī,			V	erb	to explain		
	7.0		ō, extende	re, exter	ndī,				extendentem - extending	
		extentu					erb	to extend, stretch out	extentō - having been extended, extended	
			r, exterior,	exterius			djective	outer, exterior		
	7.3	extrā			_	рі	reposition	outside		
	7.6	extrahō extracti	i, extraher um	e, extrax	Ί,	V	erb	to drag out		
	3.2	fābula,	ae, f			no	oun	story		
	10.1	fabum,	ī, n			no	oun	bean		
	4.1	faciēs,	faciēī, f			no	oun	face		
	5.3	facilis, i	is, e			a	djective	easy		

SI	INGULAR P	LURAL				
Masc Nom i Gen ius Dat i Acc um Abl ō	i i īs/ibus ī am d ōs	fem neut ae a ārum ōrum s/ibus īs/ibus ās a s/ibus īs/ibus				
First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
2.1	faciō, facere, fēcī, factum	verb	to do, make	audiō Nerōnem iter facere - I hear that Nero is making a journey sciō Alleium fēcisse plūra - I know that Alleius has done more sciō Alleium factūrum esse plūra - I know that Alleius will do more facta, factus - having been made, made factūrus - about to make faciāt - should/would/may/might make		
1.3	familia, ae, f	noun	family			
8.5	famōsus, a, um	adjective	famous			
8.3	fātum, ī, n	noun	fate			
10.2	faveō, favēre, fāvī, fautum ((+Dat) verb	to favor			
5.3	fēlīciter	adverb	favorably, luckily, successfully (used in the sense of "Congratulations!")			
1.1	fēlis, fēlis, m/f	noun	cat			
6.6	fēliy fēlīcis	adjective	lucky, happy,			

1.3	familia, ae, f	noun	family		
8.5	famōsus, a, um	adjective	famous		
8.3	fātum, ī, n	noun	fate		
10.2	faveō, favēre, fāvī, fautum (+Dat)	verb	to favor		
5.3	fēlīciter	adverb	favorably, luckily, successfully (used in the sense of "Congratulations!")		
1.1	fēlis, fēlis, m/f	noun	cat		
6.6	fēlix, fēlīcis	adjective	lucky, happy, prosperous		
3.3	fēmina, ae, f	noun	woman, female		
2.2	fēminīnus, a, um	adjective	female, feminine		
9.4	femur, femoris, n	noun	femur, thigh, upper leg		
4.3	fenestra, ae, f	noun	window		
4.1	ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum	verb	to bring, bear, carry	ferre - to bring feruntur - they are brought latus erit - he/it will have been brought obsecrăvērunt ut luppiter auxiulum terrae ferret - they implored that Jupiter bring help to the earth	
8.4	ferociter	adverb	fiercely		
1.1	ferox, ferōcis	adjective	fierce		
9.2	festum, ī, n	noun	festival, feast		
6.2	festus, a, um	adjective	festive, holiday		
9.1	fictus, a, um	adjective	fictitious, fictional, made up		
9.4	figūra, ae, f	noun	figure, form, shape		
6.2 9.1	festus, a, um fictus, a, um	adjective adjective	festive, holiday fictitious, fictional, made up		

PRONOUNS will no longer be featured in the contextualized examples. The chart below features letters you will often see either within or at the end of pronoun forms to help you determine their case, number and gender. SINGULAR **PLURAL** masc fem neut masc fem neut Nom i i ī Gen ius ius ōrum ārum ōrum ius Dat i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus ās Acc um am a īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus First instance Dictionary Entry Part of Speech Definitions as used in Artifex Contextualized Examples 1.3 fīlia, ae, f noun daughter 1.3 fīlius, fīliī, m noun son 9.4 fīlum, ī, n noun thread, string 9.2 fīnis, is, m noun end, boundary, limit to happen, become, 5.3 fiō, fiērī, factus sum be made, be done verb fiat - let it be done, may it happen 7.5 flamma, ae, f noun flame 6.4 flāvus, a, um adjective yellow 7.4 flos, floris, m noun flower 7.1 flūmen, flūminis, n river noun 2.6 fluō, fluere, fluxī, fluxum to flow verb fluentibus - flowing the two leaves of a 8.5 forēs, forum, f, pl noun double door, a door 10.4 forsitan adverb perhaps, maybe 3.4 fortassē adverb perhaps, maybe 2.4 fortis, is, e adjective strong strength, bravery, 5.4 fortitūdō, fortitūdinis, f fortitude noun 9.2 fortūna, ae, f noun fortune, luck 4.3 fortūnātus, a, um adjective fortunate, lucky

forum, town center

to break, cause to be

to roar, growl, howl

frāctī sunt - they have been broken, were broken

ditch

broken

brother

to fry, roast

forehead, front

cold

3.3 forum, ī, n

7.6 fossa, ae, f

1.3 frāter, frātris, m

7.4 frīgidus, a, um

8.4 frons, frontis, f

10.1 frīgō, frīgere, frixī, frictum

9.3 frangō, frangere, frēgī, fractum

6.5 fremō, fremere, fremuī, fremitum

noun

noun

verb

noun

verb

verb

noun

adjective

1.4 habeō, habēre, habuī, habitum

verb

to have

pronou	III IOIIII	s to neip you dete	rmine their case, numbe	r and gender.				
	SI	NGULAR	PLURAL					
	masc i	fem neut		eut				
	ius	a d ius ius	ī ae ōrum ārum ō	a rum				
Dat	i	i i	īs/ibus īs/ibus īs	/ibus				
	um ō	am d ā ō	ōs ās īs/ibus īs/ibus īs	a libue				
AUI	U	a 0	is/ibus is/ibus is	/ibus				
irst inst	tance	Dictionary Entry		Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
	3.2	frūmentum, ī, r	ı	noun	grain			
	2.4	fugiō, fugere, f	ūgī, fugitum	verb	to flee, run away	fugere - to flee fugientem - fleeing		
	10.3	fulmen, fulmini	s, n	noun	lightning			
	9.2	fulvus, a, um		adjective	tawny, reddish yellow, gold-colored			
	4.3	gaudeō, gaudē	ēre, gavīsus sum	verb	to be glad, rejoice			
		gaudium, ī, n	, 0	noun	joy, gladness			
		geminus, a, un	n	adjective	twin			
		genialiter		adverb	merrily, genially, kindly			
		genitor, ōris, m	1	noun	father, creator			
		genū, ūs, n	•	noun	knee			
		genus, generis	s n	noun	kind, type			
						gerere - to wear		
		gerō, gerere, g		verb	to wear, conduct	gerens, gerentī - wearing		
		gigās, gigantis		noun	giant			
	10.5	glādiātor, ōris,	m	noun	gladiator			
	9.1	glādiātōrius, a,	, um	adjective	gladiatorial, related to gladiators			
	9.4	glādius, ī, m		noun	sword			
	8.5	glaucus, a, um		adjective	bright gray			
	5.2	Graecia, ae, f		noun	Greece			
	7.5	Graecus, a, un	n	adjective	Greek			
	6.0	amētia aa f			sake, favor, courtesy,			
		grātia, ae, f		noun	thanks			
		grātiās tibi agō)		I give thanks to you			
		grātus, a, um		adjective	pleasing			
	1.2	ha, hae		interjection	ha (laughing sound)			

habëre - to have sciunt vōcem habërī - they know that a voice is had

	SI	NGULA	·R	PLURAL				
	masc	fem	neut	masc	fem	neut		
Nom	i	а	d	ī	ae	а		
Gen	ius	ius	ius	ōrum	ārum	ōrum		
Dat	i i	i i	i	īs/ibus	īs/ibus	īs/ibus		
Acc	um	am	d	ŌS	ās	a		
Abl	Ō	ā	ō	īs/ibus	īs/ibus	īs/ibus		

t instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
1.3	habitō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to live, dwell	habitāre - to live dixērunt Burrum habitāvisse - they said that Burrus had lived		
10.1	haud	adverb	by no means, not at all			
9.4	herba, ae, f	noun	grass, herb			
9.3	herī	adverb	yesterday			
7.5	hērōs, hērōis, m	noun	hero			
2.1	hīc	adverb	here			
3.4	hic, haec, hoc	pronoun	this, these			
7.4	hiems, hiemis, f	noun	winter			
9.1	hinc	adverb	from here, from this place			
6.6	hippopotamus, ī, m	noun	hippopotamus			
7.1	historia, ae, f	noun	history			
9.1	historicus, a, um	adjective	historical, from history			
4.2	hodiē	adverb	today			
6.5	homō, hominis, m/f	noun	person, man			
10.1	hōra, ae, f	noun	hour			
2.3	horribilis, is, e	adjective	horrible, dreadful, terrible			
10.4	hortor, hortārī, hortātus sum	verb	to urge, encourage	hortor - I encourage it ut eum hortētur - he goes so that he might encourage him		
1.3	hortus, ī, m	noun	garden			
8.4	hospes, hospitis, m/f	noun	visitor, guest, host			
10.1	hospitālitās, tātis, f	noun	hospitality			
9.1	hostis, is, m/f	noun	enemy			
6.3	hūc	adverb	to this place, here			
9.2	hūmānus, a, um	adjective	human			
8.5	humillis, is, e	adjective	humble, low-born			
3.5	iaceō, iacēre, iacuī, iacitum	verb	to lie (flat, low)			

	SI	NGULA	·R	PLURAL				
	masc	fem	neut	masc	fem	neut		
Nom	i i	а	d	ī	ae	а		
Gen	ius	ius	ius	ōrum	ārum	ōrum		
Dat	i	i	i i	īs/ibus	īs/ibus	īs/ibus		
Acc	um	am	d	ŌS	ās	a		
Abl	ō	ā	ō	īs/ibus	īs/ibus	īs/ibus		

	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
	iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactum	verb	to throw	iacere - to throw		
1.2	iam	adverb	now, already			
2.5	ianua, ae, f	noun	door			
8.5	ibi	adverb	there			
	īdem, eadem, idem	pronoun	the same			
4.1	igitur	adverb	therefore			
9.1	ignis, is, m	noun	fire			
9.1	ignōrō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to not know, be ignorant of	ignorantēs - not knowing, ignorant		
4.3	ignoscō, ignoscere, ignōvī, ignōtum	verb	forgive, grant forgiveness to			
10.4	ignōtus, a, um	verb	unknown			
4.3	ille, illa, illud	pronoun	that, those			
6.2	imāgō, imāginis, f	noun	image, picture, ancestral bust			
7.2	immōbilis, is, e	adjective	immobile, not moveable			
6.3	immortālis, is, e	adjective	immortal			
10.5	imperātor, ōris, m	noun	commander			
10.4	imperiālis, is, e	adjective	imperial, pertaining to the emperor or empire			
10.5	imperō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to command, give an order			
	impōnō, impōnere, imposuī, impositum	verb	to place on, put on	impōnere - to put on impōnī - to be put on impōnens - putting on impositō - having been placed on top, placed on top		
9.5	impossibilis, is, e	adjective	impossible			
	imprimō, imprimere, impressī, impressum	verb	to press into, stamp			

PRONOUNS will no longer be featured in the contextualized examples. The chart below features letters you will often see either within or at the end of pronoun forms to help you determine their case, number and gender. SINGULAR **PLURAL** fem neut masc fem neut masc Nom - i ī а Gen ius ius ōrum ārum ōrum ius Dat i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus ās Acc um am d a īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus **Dictionary Entry** Part of Speech Definitions as used in Artifex Contextualized Examples First instance lowest, lowest part of, bottom of 9.3 īmus, a, um adjective in, on (+Abl) into, onto, against 1.1 in preposition (+Acc) 5.1 incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptum verb begin incipiente - beginning 8.4 inclīnō, āre, āvī, ātum verb to lean, bend to being, commence 9.5 incohō, āre, āvī, ātum verb incohātum - having been begun 9.5 incrēdibilis, is, e incredible adjective incurrō, incurrere, incucurrī, 7.2 incursum to run into verb 2.6 indicō, āre, āvī, ātum verb to indicate, point out 4.1 induō, induere, induī, indutum verb to put on 5.2 infans, infantis, m/f infant, baby noun unlucky, unhappy 8.3 infēlix, infēlicis adjective the shades below, the 7.4 infernī, inferōrum, m, pl underworld noun 10.3 inferus, a, um adjective low, below 5.2 infīnītum, ī, n noun infinity, limitless space 10.4 ingens, ingentis adjective huge ingredī - to enter 10.3 ingredior, ingredī, ingressus sum verb to enter, go in ingressūrus - about to enter 6.5 inhūmānus, a, um adjective inhuman 2.1 inimīcus, ī, m noun enemy an initiate, one who has been initiated or admitted through a initiātus. ī. m special ceremony into 6.3 initiāta, ae, f a religious group noun 9.4 innumerus, a, um adjective countless

he/she says

2.4 inquit

verb

		NGULAR		URAL				
Nom	masc i	fem neut a d	_	em neu a <mark>e a</mark>	t			
Gen Dat	ius	ius ius i i	örum är īs/ibus īs/i	um örur ibus īs/ib				
Acc	um	am d	ōs ā	is a				
Abl	Ō	ā ō	īs/ibus īs/	ibus is/ib	us			
First ins	stance	Dictionary Entry			Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
	6.6	insāniter			adverb	crazily, excessively, violently, frantically		
	2.1	insānus, a, um			adjective	crazy		
		inscriptiō, ōnis, f			noun	inscription		
	10.3	inserō, inserere,	insēvī, insitu	ım	verb	to insert	inserere - to insert	
	6.2	inspiciō, inspicer inspectum	re, inspexī,		verb	inspect	inspicere - to inspect inspiciens - inspecting	
	10.3	instō, instāre, ins	stitī, instātum	1	verb	to insist		
	9.4	insula, ae, f			noun	island, apartment block		
	9.1	intactus, a, um			adjective	untouched, uninjured		
	5.1	intellegens, intel	legentis		adjective	intelligent		
	2.3	intellegō, intellegintellectum	gere, intellexī		verb	to understand		
	7.1	intentē			adverb	intently		
	7.5	inter			preposition	between, among		
	4.1	intereā			adverb	meanwhile		
	9.3	interior, interioris	3		adjective	interior, inner		
	9.1	interpellō, āre, ā	vī, ātum		verb	to interrupt		
	8.2	interrogō, āre, āv	vī, ātum		verb	to interrogate, ask questions of, ask	interrogāre - to ask questions interrogātus - having been interrogated	
	7.3	intrā			preposition	inside		
	3.1	intrō, āre, āvī, āt	um		verb	to enter	intrāre - to enter intrans - entering intrātō - having been entered, entered intrātūra - about to enter	
	10.2	intrōdūcō, intrōd intrōductum	ūcere, intrōd		verb	to introduce	intrōdūcere - to introduce	
	10.3	intus			adverb	inside		
	8.5	inurbānus, a, um	1		adjective	rude, inurbane, unsophisticated		

8.5 iūs, iūris, n

S	INGULAR	PLURAL				
masc Nom i	fem neut a d	masc fem ne	ut a			
Gen ius	ius ius	ōrum ārum ōru				
Dat i Acc um	i i am d	īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/i				
Acc um Abl ō	am d ā ō	īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/i				
First instance	Dictionary Entry		Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex weak, ineffective,	Contextualized Examples	
8 :	3 invalidus, a, um		adjective	unsuitable		
0	invalidad, a, am		adjoure	unoutuble	invenīre - to find invenīrī - to be found sperābam mē vōs inventūrum esse - I was hoping that I would find you inveniar - I will be found inventus sum - I have been found inventus est - he has been found inventa est - she has been found	
2.6	inveniō, invenīre, i	nvēnī, inventum	verb	to find	inventum est - it was found inventus erat - he had been found	
9.4	inventor, inventoris	s, m	noun	inventor		
9.	l inviolātus, a, um		adjective	unhurt, not violated		
4.3	B involvō, involvere,	involvī, involūtum	verb	to wrap up, roll up, envelop, cover		
10.2	2 iocus, ī, m		noun	joke		
7.2	ipse, ipsa, ipsum		pronoun	-self, that very		
4.	l īra, ae, f		noun	anger		
10.3	3 īrātē		adverb	angrily		
1.	1 īrātus, a, um		adjective	angry		
2.2	2 is, ea, id		pronoun	he, she, it		
10.2	2 iste, ista, istud		pronoun	that (of yours), that (in a negative sense)		
2.3	ita		adverb	yes, thus, in this way		
8.	l Ītālia, ae, f		noun	Italy		
6.2	2 iter, itineris, n		noun	journey		
9.3	iterō, āre, āvī, ātur	n	verb	say again, reiterate		
3.	1 iterum		adverb	again, a second time		
	iubeō, iubēre, iuss	ī, iussum	verb	to order	iubēre - to order iussus erat - he had been ordered	
	luppiter, lovis, m		noun	Jupiter		
9.4	iurō, āre, āvī, ātum	1	verb	to swear (an oath)		

right, law

noun

adverb

noun

noun

noun

noun

adverb

slowly

leopard

hare, rabbit

freely, gladly

lion

book

4.1 lentē

10.2 libenter

6.4 leō, leōnis, m

9.1 liber, librī, m

6.5 leopardus, ī, m

6.1 lepus, leporis m

	SINGULAR	PLURAL					
Nom n	nasc fem r i a		eut a				
Gen	ius ius	ius örum ärum ör	um				
	i i um am	i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ d ōs ās	ibus a				
	um am ō ā	ō īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/					
First insta	ance Dictionary	Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
riistiiist	-	ussōrum, n, pl	noun	orders	Ontextualized Examples		
	8.1 iustitia,	· · · ·	noun	justice			
	6.3 iuvenis,		noun	young man, youth			
	10.1 iuxtā	10, 111	preposition	next to			
		āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to work, struggle	labōrāre - to work		
	9.4 labyrint		noun	labyrinth, maze	laborate - to work		
	7.4 lacrima		noun	tear			
					lacrimāre - to cry		
		, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to cry	lacrimans, lacrimantem - crying		
	8.5 laetē		adverb	happily			
	1.1 laetus,		adjective	happy			
		lambere, lambi, lambitum	verb	to lick			
	1.4 lanius,		noun	butcher			
	9.3 lapideu		adjective	made of stone, stone			
	5.2 lapis, la	pidis, m	noun	stone			
	1.4 Lar, Lār	is, m	noun	household god			
	1.4 larāriun	ı, ī, n	noun	shrine to the household gods			
	1.1 latrō, ār	e, āvī, ātum	verb	to bark			
	9.4 laudo, ā	ire, āvī, ātum	verb	to praise	laudārī - to be praised laudātus - having been praised, praised		
	8.4 lavō, la	vāre, lāvī, lavātum	verb	to wash			
	3.2 lectus,	ī, m	noun	bed, couch			
	1.3 legō, le	gere, lēgī, lectum	verb	to read	legere - to read legēbantur - were being read, were read		

PRONOUNS will no longer be featured in the contextualized examples. The chart below features letters you will often see either within or at the end of pronoun forms to help you determine their case, number and gender. SINGULAR PLURAL fem neut masc fem neut masc Nom i i ī а Gen ius ius ius ōrum ārum ōrum Dat i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus Acc ās um am d a ā īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus **Dictionary Entry** Part of Speech Definitions as used in Artifex Contextualized Examples First instance 2.5 līberī, līberōrum, m pl children noun 5.4 lībertās, tātis, f noun freedom freedman 5.3 lībertus, ī, m noun 3.5 licet, licēre, licuit verb it is allowed rogāvit ut sibi licēret - he asked that it be allowed for him threshold, doorway, 9.4 līmen, līminis, n noun entrance 2.5 līneāris, is, e adjective made of lines 7.1 lingua, ae, f noun tongue 2.6 littera, ae, f noun letter, writing, text 9.3 līvidus, a, um adjective black and blue 6.1 locus, ī, m noun place, location 10.2 longē adverb far 4.1 longus, a, um adjective long loquī - to speak loquens - speaking loqueris - you talk loquitur - he/she speaks loquuntur - they speak locūtī sunt - they spoke hortor ne tam lībenter loquāris - I urge that you not 9.5 loquor, loquī, locūtus sum to speak, talk verb speak so freely 9.4 lūceō, lūcēre, lūxī verb to shine 2.1 lūdus, ī, m noun game, school 8.3 lūna, ae, f moon noun she-wolf 7.1 lupa, ae, f noun 6.4 lupus, ī, m wolf noun 6.6 lux, lūcis, f noun light, daylight 10.5 luxuria, ae, f luxury, excessiveness noun luxurious, extravagant, 10.1 luxuriōsus, a, um adjective excessive 10.2 lyra, ae, f noun lyre, harp

food market

3.3 macellum, ī, n

noun

adjective

middle

3.3 medius, a, um

	SINGULAR PLURAL	4				
maso om i		eut a				
en ius at i	ius ius ōrum ārum ōr i i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/	rum ibus				
cc um	am d ōs ās	a				
bl ō	ā ō īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/	/ibus			<u> </u>	
rst instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
9.	.3 madefactus, a, um	adjective	made wet	madefactum - having been made wet, made wet		
9.	.1 magis	adverb	more			
2.	magistra, ae, f .5 magister, magistrī, m	noun	teacher			
	.4 magnificē	adverb	magnificently			
5.	.4 magnificus, a, um	adjective	magnificent			
6	.4 magnitūdō, magnitūdinis, f	noun	magnitude, size			
10.	.1 magnopere	adverb	greatly			
1.	.1 magnus, a, um	adjective	big, great, loud			
1.	.3 māior, māior, māius	adjective	bigger, older, greater			
7.	.2 māior, māioris, m/f	noun	elder			
3	.4 male	adverb	badly, poorly			
10.	.4 mālō, malle, māluī	verb	to prefer	māvīs - you would prefer		
7.	.4 mālum grānātum, mālī grānātī, n	noun	pomegranate			
2	.5 malus, a, um	adjective	bad, evil			
2	.1 māne	adverb	in the morning			
3.	.2 maneō, manēre, mansī, mansum	verb	to stay, remain	manēre - to remain monuit ut manēret - he advised that he stay		
	.3 mantēle, is, n	noun	towel	-		
4.	.3 manus, ūs, f	noun	hand			
10.	.1 mappa, ae, f	noun	napkin			
6	.6 mare, maris, n (Abl = marī)	noun	sea			
10	.1 marītus, ī, m	noun	husband			
1.	.3 māter, mātris, f	noun	mother			
9.	.4 mātrimōnium, ī, n	noun	marriage, matrimony			
8	.3 maximē	adverb	very greatly			
4	.1 maximus, a, um	adjective	biggest, greatest, very big, very great			
8	.3 medicus, ī, m	noun	doctor			

Nom	SI masc i	NGUL/ fem	AR neut d	masc ī	PLURAI fem	neut a				
Nom Gen	ius	a ius	ius	ōrum	ae ārum	ōrum				
Dat Acc	i um	i am	i d	īs/ibus ōs	īs/ibus ās	īs/ibus a				
Abl	ō	ā	ō		īs/ibus					
First ins	stance	Diction	ary Entry			Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
			mellis, n			noun	honey			
			or, melior, m	elius		adjective	better			
	8.1	melō	dicus, a, un	า		adjective	melodious, sweet sounding			
	8.5	mem	oria, ae, f			noun	memory			
	10.3	men	dax, menda	cis, m		noun	liar			
	6.1	mens	s, mentis, f			noun	mind			
	1.4	mens	sa, ae, f			noun	table			
	7.4	mens	sis, mensis,	m		noun	month			
	10.3	ment	ior, mentīrī,	mentītus	sum	verb	to lie, not speak the truth	putō Fēlīcem mentīrī - I think that Felix is lying crēdit Fēlīcem nōn mentītum esse - he/she believes that Fmentior - I am lying mentīris - you are lying	elix did not lie	
	2.1	merī	diēs, merīdi	ēī, m		noun	midday			
	10.2	meru	ıs, a, um			adjective	undiluted, pure, true			
	10.3	metu	ō, metuere,	metuī, m	etūtum	verb	to fear			
	10.3	metu	s, ūs, m			noun	fear			
	1.3	meus	s, a, um			adjective	my			
	7.1	mīles	s, mīlitis, m			noun	soldier			
	6.6	mille				adjective (indeclinable)	one thousand			
	6.3	minir	nē			adverb	not in the least, no			
	8.2	minir	nus, a, um			adjective	smallest			
	10.5		stra, trae, f ster, trī, m			noun	attendant, helper, servant			
	1.3	mino	r, minor, mir	nus		adjective	smaller, younger, lesser			
	6.2	minū	ta, ae, f			noun	minute, small bit of time			
	5.4	mirāl	oilis, is, e			adjective	amazing, wonderful			

SINGULAR PLURAL	out.				
masc fem neut masc fem n Nom i a d ī ae	eut a				
	rum				
	/ibus a				
Abl ō ā ō īs/ibus īs/ibus īs.	/ibus				
First instance Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
This mounted Biotomary Emry	Tart or opcoon	to be amazed, wonder	mīror - I am amazed		
9.5 mīror, mīrārī, mīrātus sum	verb	at, admire	mīrāris - you are amazed mīrantur - they are amazed		
		wonderful,	•		
		astonishing,			
6.6 mīrus, a, um	adjective	extraordinary			
6.4 misceō, miscēre, miscuī, mixtum	verb	to mix	mixtī - having been mixed, mixed		
1.1 miser, misera, miserum	adjective	miserable			
3.2 miseret	verb	it makes [Acc] feel pity			
3.1 mittō, mittere, mīsī, missum	verb	to send	mittere - to send mīssī sunt - they were sent		
10.4 molēs, molis, f	noun	mass, huge bulk			
3.4 molestus, a, um	adjective	annoying, troublesome			
		moment,			
		circumstance,			
4.1 momentum, ī, n	noun	importance			
6.4 moneō, monēre, monuī, monitum	verb	to advise, warn	monens - advising, warning monitus erat - he had been advised		
3.2 mons, montis, m	noun	mountain			
9.4 monstrum, ī, n	noun	monster			
8.1 monumentum, ī, n	noun	monument			
10.3 morior, morī, mortuus sum	verb	to die	putāvī mē moritūrum esse - I thought that I would die moritūrum - about to die		
			morātur - he/she/it lingers morābātur - he/she/it was lingering		
9.5 moror, morārī, morātus sum	verb	to linger, remain, delay	nē morēris - that you not delay		
10.3 mors, mortis, f	noun	death	ne moretur - that ne not delay		
1.4 mortuus, a, um	adjective	dead			
9.1 motus, ūs, m	noun	motion			
9.1 motus, us, m	Houli	HIOUOH	movēre - to move		
4.3 moveō, movēre, mōvī, motum	verb	to move	movērī - to be moved mōta est - she/it was moved		
6.2 mox	adverb	soon			
8.1 multō	adverb	by much, much, a lot			

PRONOUNS will no longer be featured in the contextualized examples. The chart below features letters you will often see either within or at the end of pronoun forms to help you determine their case, number and gender. SINGULAR PLURAL fem neut masc fem neut masc Nom i i ī а Gen ius ius ius ōrum ārum ōrum Dat i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus Acc ās um am a īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus First instance Dictionary Entry Part of Speech Definitions as used in Artifex **Contextualized Examples** 5.1 multum adverb much, a lot 2.1 multus, a, um adjective much, many 3.2 mūs, mūris, m noun mouse 6.5 mūsica, ae, f noun music 8.5 mussō, āre, āvī, ātum verb to mutter, whisper 8.3 mutō, āre, āvī, ātum verb to change 6.1 mythologia, ae, f mythology noun for (to introduce an explanation or 6.4 nam conjunction confirmation) narrāre - to tell narrantem - telling narrātā, narrātīs - having been told, told 3.2 narrō, āre, āvī, ātum verb to tell narrāta est - it was told verb 1.3 nascor, nascī, nātus sum to be born nāta est - she has been born 6.1 nāsus, ī, m noun nose 6.1 natūra, ae, f noun nature natural, related to 9.1 natūrālis, is, e adjective nature 6.6 nauta, ae, f noun sailor 6.6 nāvis, is, f ship noun that not, so that not, 10.4 nē conjunction lest 8.1 nē quis / nēquis pronoun not anyone, no one 4.1 nē...quidem adverb not even... Naples, a town near Pompeii south of 9.5 Neāpolis, is, f Rome noun 10.2 nec...nec... conjunction neither...nor... 1.4 necesse adjective necessary 8.1 negōtium, ī, n noun business

	S	INGUL	AR .		PLURAL				
	masc	fem	neut	masc	fem	neut			
Nom	i	а	d	ī	ae	а			
Gen	ius	ius	ius	ōrum	ārum	ōrum			
Dat	i	i	i	īs/ibus	īs/ibus ī	īs/ibus			
Acc	um	am	d	ŌS	ās	a			
Abl	ō	ā	ō	īs/ibus	īs/ibus	īs/ibus			
First in	nstance	Diction	ary Entry			Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
	3.3	nēmā	ō, nēminis,	, m/f		noun	no one		
	6.4	nequ	е			conjunction	and not		

	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
	nēmō, nēminis, m/f	noun	no one			
6.4	neque	conjunction	and not			
6.6	nequeneque	conjunction	neithernor			
3.3	nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī, nescītum	verb	to not know			
8.5	niger, nigra, nigrum	adjective	shiny black			
3.3	nihil	noun	nothing			
9.4	nihilōminus	adverb	nevertheless			
6.2	nimis	adverb	too, excessively			
7.6	nisi	conjunction	if not, unless, except			
7.4	nix, nivis, f	noun	snow			
8.5	nōbilis, is, e	adjective	noble			
8.5	nōbilis, is, m	noun	a noble man			
2.3	nolō, nolle, noluī	verb	to not want			
1.1	nōmen, nōminis, n	noun	name			
7.1	nōminō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to name	nōminātus - having been named, named nōminātus erat - he had been named		
9.5	nomos, nomī, m (Acc = nomon)	noun	tune			
1.1	nōn	adverb	not			
1.3	nōn iam	adverbs	no longer			
10.5	nōndum	adverb	not yet			
2.3	nōnne	adverb	don't? didn't?, right? isn't?			
1.4	nōs, nostrī/nostrum, nōbīs, nōs, nōbīs	pronoun	we, us			
8.2	noscō, noscere, nōvī, nōtum	verb	to come to know, get acquainted with			
3.1	noster, nostra, nostrum	adjective	our			
10.4	nōtus, a, um	adjective	known, familiar			
1.3	novem	adjective (indeclinable)	nine			

	will no longer be featured in the contextual is to help you determine their case, numbe		chart below features letters y	ou will often see either within or at the end of		
SI masc Nom i	INGULAR PLURAL fem neut masc fem r a d ī ae	neut a				
Gen ius Dat i		rum				
Acc um Abl ō	am d ōs ās ās ās īs/ibus īs/ibus īs	a				
ADI U						
First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
	novus, a, um	adjective	new			
	nox, noctis, f	noun	night			
	nullus, a, um numerō, āre, āvī, ātum	adjective verb	no to count			
	numerus, ī, m	noun	number			
	numquam	adverb	never			
0.7	namquam	auverb	now, at the present			
2.4	nunc	adverb	time			
	nux, nucis, f	noun	nut			
2.3		interjection	oh			
8.5	obdormiō, obdormīre, obdormīvī, obdormītum	verb	to fall asleep			
9.5	oblīviscor, oblīviscī, oblītus sum	verb	to forget	oblītus sum, oblīta sum - I forgot		
9.4	obscūrus, a, um	adjective	obscure, dark, shady			
8.1	obsecrō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to implore, beseech, beg			
6.1	observō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to observe	obervāre - to observe		
7.1	occīdō, occīdere, occīdī, occīsum	verb	to kill	occīdere - to kill occīdī - to be killed putāvī virōs mē occīsūrōs esse - I thought that the men w occīsō - having been killed occīdētur - he/she/it will be killed occīsus est - he was killed occīsum erit - it will have been killed	/ere about to kill me	
6.3	octo	adjective (indeclinable)	eight			
3.5	oculus, ī, m	noun	eye			
7.5	offendō, offendere, offendī, offensum	verb	offend, hit, strike, injure	offensā - having been struck offensus est - he/it was injured		
6.3	offero, offerre, obtulī, oblātum	verb	to offer			
3.4	oleō, olēre, oluī	verb	to smell (emit an odor)			
6.6	oleum, ī, n	noun	oil			

PRONOUNS will no longer be featured in the contextualized examples. The chart below features letters you will often see either within or at the end of pronoun forms to help you determine their case, number and gender. SINGULAR PLURAL masc fem neut masc fem neut Nom i i ī ae а ius ius ōrum ārum ōrum Gen ius Dat i i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus ās Acc um d ōs ās a īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus ŌS am ā Definitions as used in Artifex First instance Dictionary Entry Part of Speech **Contextualized Examples** 10.2 olfaciō, olfacere, olfēcī, olfactum verb to smell (take in odor) 6.6 olīva, ae, f olive noun

8.5	omnīnō	adverb	completely, entirely		
2.4	omnis, is, e	adjective	all, every		
10.1	oportet, oportēre, oportuit	verb	it is proper, it is fitting		
3.3	optimē	adverb	very well, best		
1.3	optimus, a, um	adjective	best, very good		
9.2	optō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	wish for, desire	optāre - to wish for optātum erat - it had been wished for promīsistī mihi tē datūrum esse quodcumque ego optārem - You promised that you would give me whatever I might wish for obsecrāvit ut sapientius optāret - he implored that he wish more wisely	
9.5	opus est		there is a need		
5.2	ōrāculum, ī, n	noun	oracle, prophecy		
8.1	orbis, orbis, m terrarum	noun	the sphere of lands, the world		
9.5	orior, orīrī, ortus sum	verb	to rise, arise	oritur - he/she/it arises	
9.5	orō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to beg, ask for, pray for		
5.2	ōs, ōris, n	noun	mouth		
	ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostensum	verb	to show, display, exhibit		
6.1	ovis, ovis, f	noun	sheep		
10.1	paene	adverb	almost		
3.3	paenitet	verb	it causes [Acc] regret		
10.1	palātium, ī, n	noun	palace		
4.1	palla, ae, f	noun	shawl, mantle		
2.1	panis, is, m	noun	bread		
8.4	parātus, a, um	adjective	prepared		

PRONOUNS will no longer be featured in the contextualized examples. The chart below features letters you will often see either within or at the end of pronoun forms to help you determine their case, number and gender. SINGULAR **PLURAL** fem neut masc fem neut masc Nom i i ī а Gen ius ius ius ōrum ārum ōrum Dat i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus ās Acc um am d a īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus First instance **Dictionary Entry** Part of Speech Definitions as used in Artifex Contextualized Examples wall (of a house or 2.4 pariēs, parietis, m building) noun parāre - to prepare dixit dulcia parāta esse - he/she said that desserts have been prepared parātus, parātā - prepared parātus est - he/it was prepared, has been prepared 2.3 parō, āre, āvī, ātum verb to prepare parātum erit - it will have been prepared 6.1 pars, partis, f noun part 1.1 parvus, a, um adjective small 7.1 pastor, pastōris, m shepherd noun 1.3 pater, patris, m noun father 10.1 paterfamiliās, paterfamiliae, m head of the family noun 10.1 patina, ae, f dish noun patior - I suffer to suffer, endure, allow patiebatur - he/she/it was suffering 9.5 patior, patī, passus sum verb 10.3 patrius, a, um adjective fatherly 2.2 pātrōnus, ī m noun patron, supporter 9.5 paucus, a, um adjective few 9.3 paulō by a little, a little bit adverb 6.4 paulum adverb a little 4.1 pausa, ae, f noun pause 2.2 pavimentum, i, n pavement, floor noun 9.4 pectus, pectoris, n noun chest 2.2 pecūnia, ae, f noun money 9.1 peior, peior, peius adjective worse 2.6 pēnicillus, ī, m paintbrush noun through, throughout, by (when swearing an 2.6 per preposition oath) 9.4 pereō, perīre, periī, peritum verb to perish, die 5.2 pergō, pergere, perrexī, perrectum to continue verb

10.2 plaudō, plaudere, plausī, plausum

3.4 plēnus, a, um

verb

adjective

	SINGULAR		URAL					
masc Nom i	fem neut a d		em neu ae a					
en ius	ius ius	ōrum ār	um ōrui	m				
Dat i Acc um	i i am d		bus īs/ib is a	us				
Abl ō	ā ō	īs/ibus īs/i		ous				
irst instance	Dictionary Entry			Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
10.	4 pergrātus, a, um			adjective	thoroughly pleasing, very pleasant			
	5 perīculōsus, a, u	m		adjective	dangerous			
7.	5 perīculum, ī, n			noun	danger			
8.	3 pernoctō, āre, āv	ī, ātum		verb	to spend the night			
10.	2 perplaceō, perpla	acēre		verb	to please greatly			
10.	persuadeō, persu 3 persuasum	uadēre, pers		verb	to persuade	persuadēre - to persuade		
8.	5 perturbō, āre, āvī	ī, ātum		verb	to disturb, embarrass	perturbāta - embarrassed		
4.	3 pēs, pedis, m			noun	foot			
3.	2 pessimē			adverb	very badly, very poorly			
3.	4 pessimus, a, um			adjective	worst, very bad			
6.	6 petō, petere, peti	īvī, petītum		verb	to head for, seek, attack	petens - seeking		
8.	3 philosophus, ī, m			noun	philosopher			
3.	4 pictor, pictōris, m			noun	painter			
1.	1 pictūra, ae, f			noun	picture, painting			
2.	4 pigmentum, ī, n			noun	paint, pigment			
10.	4 pilleum, ī, n			noun	a felt cap shaped like half an egg			
	4 pingō, pingere, p	inxī, pictum		verb	to paint	pingere - to paint		
	3 piscārius, ī, m			noun	fishmonger, fish seller			
	1 piscicūlus, ī, m			noun	little fish			
	1 piscis, is m			noun	fish			
10.	1 pīsum, ī, n			noun	pea, peas			
2.	3 placeō, placēre,	placuī, placit	tum	verb	to be pleasing	gaudeō cibum placēre - I am glad that the food is pleasing gaudeō carmen placuisse - I am glad that the song was pleasing		
4.0								

to applaud

full

	J	NOULF	111	FLUITAL
	masc	fem	neut	masc fem neut
Nom	i	а	d	ī ae a
Gen	ius	ius	ius	ōrum ārum ōrum
Dat	i i	i	i	īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus
Acc	um	am	d	ōs ās a
Abl	ō	ā	ō	īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus

st instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
9.3	plūrimum	adverb	very much		
9.3	plūrimus, a, um	adjective	very many		
8.5	plūs, plūris	adjective	more		
10.1	pōculum, ī, n	noun	cup, goblet		
7.4	poena, ae, f	noun	punishment, penalty		
7.4	poenās dare		to pay the price, to serve the punishment		
2.2	Poenicus, a, um	adjective	Punic, Carthaginian (from northern Africa)		
6.3	Poenus, ī, m Poena, ae, f	adjective	a Punic, a person from Carthage (northern Africa)		
10.2	poēta, ae, m	noun	poet		
1.4	Pompeiānus, a, um	adjective	Pompeian		
1.4	Pompeiī, Pompeiōrum, m, pl	noun	Pompeii		
7.4	pōmum, ī, n	noun	fruit		
1.4	pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum	verb	to put, place	ponere - to put positum est - it was put, it has been put	
7.1	populus, ī, m	noun	people, populace		
2.1	porcīna, ae, f	noun	pork		
6.1	porcus, ī, m	noun	pig		
8.2	porta, ae, f	noun	gate		
2.4	portō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to carry	portāre - to carry porātus sum - I was carried	
6.5	portus, ūs, m	noun	port		
2.1	possum, posse, potuī	verb	to be able	sperō vōs potuisse - I hope that you all were able utinam possēs - if only you were able	
2.1	post	preposition	after, behind		
5.1	postquam	conjunction	after		
9.3	potestās, tātis, f	noun	power		
10.2	praesens, praesentis	adjective	present		

SINGULAR PLURAL						L					
	masc	fem	neut	maso	c fem	neut					
Nom Gen	i ius	a ius	d ius	ī ōrun	ae n ārum	a ōrum					
Dat	i i	i	i	īs/ibu	s īs/ibus	īs/ibus					
Acc Abl	um ō	am ā	d ō	ōs īs/ibu	ās is īs/ibus	a i īs/ibus					
First ins	stance	Diction	ary Entry			Par	rt of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
	7.6	praet	er			pro	eposition	except, besides, beyond, past			
	8.3	praet	ereō, īre,	īvī/iī, ītum		ve	erb	to go past, pass			
	5.3	praet	extus, a,	um		ad	ljective	purple-bordered			
	6.6	prīmu	ım			ad	lverb	at first, first, for the first time			
	6.4	prīmu	ıs, a, um			ad	ljective	first			
	8.2	prince	eps, princ	cipis, m			un	emperor, leader			
	2.6	prō				pro	eposition	on behalf of, for			
	10.3	probō	, āre, āvī	ī, ātum		ve	rb	to prove	probor - I will be proven		
	6.6	procu	ıl			ad	lverb	far, far away, at a distance			
	9.5	prōde	eō, prōdīre	e, prōdiī, p	rōditum	ı ve	erb	to go forth, appear, go on stage			
	5.2	prōdū prōdu		ūcere, prōd	dūxī,	ve	erb	to produce, bring forth	prōdūcere - to produce		
	9.5	prōgr sum	edior, prō	igredī, prō	gressus	ve	erb	to go forward, proceed	prögreditur - he/she/it proceeds		
	10.3	prom prom		ittere, pror	mīsī,	ve	erb	to promise			
	10.3	prōpā	āgō, prōpā	āginis, f		no	oun	progeny, offspring, descendant, child			
	2.1	prope	•			pro	eposition	near			
	9.1	prōpō prōpo		ōnere, prō _l	posuī,	ve	erb	to put forth, propose			
	6.6	prosp	ectō, āre	, āvī, ātum	1	ve	erb	to look out at, behold, gaze upon from a distance	prōspectans, prōspectantem - looking out		
		prōsp		spicere, pro		ve	erb	to look out ahead			

		NGULAR		PLURAL					
Nom	masc i	fem neut a d	masc ī	ae	eut a				
Gen Dat	ius	ius ius	örum īs/ibus	ārum ō īs/ibus īs	rum /ibus				
Acc	um	am d	ōs	ās	a				
Abl	Ō	ā ō	IS/IDUS	īs/ibus īs	/ibus				
First ins	tance	Dictionary Entry			Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
	9.3	proximus, a, um			adjective	closest (forward or backward), most recent, next, last			
	2.5	pūblicus, a, um			adjective	public			
	4.1	puella, ae, f			noun	girl			
	2.3	puer, puerī, m			noun	boy			
	10.5	puerīlis, is, e			adjective	childish			
	10.5	puerilitās, tātis, f	:		noun	boyishness, childishness			
	10.3	pugiō, pugiōnis,	m		noun	dagger			
	6.5	pugnō, āre, āvī,	ātum		verb	to fight	pugnāre - to fight		
	4.1	pulcher, pulchra,	, pulchrum	1	adjective	beautiful, pretty, handsome			
		pullus, ī, m			noun	chicken			
		pulsātiō, pulsātiō			noun	knock			
		pulsō, āre, āvī, ā	itum		verb	to knock at, beat			
		pulvīnus, ī, m			noun	pillow			
	9.1	putō, āre, āvī, āt	um		verb	to think			
		quadrāgintā			adjective (indeclinable)	forty			
		quadrātus, a, um			adjective	square			
	8.1	quadringentī, ae			adjective	four hundred			
		quaerō, quaerero quaesītum	e, quaesī\	/Ī,	verb	to look for, seek	quaerere - to look for		
	7.1	quaesō			verb	I ask (please)			
		quaestiō, quaest			noun	question, a matter of dispute or inquiry			
	8.1	quam (+compara	ative)		adverb	than			
		quam (+superlat	ive)		adverb	as as possible			
	3.4	quam!			adverb	how!			

	vill no longer be featured in the contextualing to help you determine their case, numbe		<mark>chart below features letters y</mark>	ou will often see either within or at the end of	
	NGULAR PLURAL	and genden			
masc	fem neut masc fem r	eut			
Nom i Gen ius	a d ī ae ius ius ōrum ārum ō	a rum			
Dat i	i i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs	/ibus			
Acc um Abl ō	am d ös äs ä ö īs/ibus īs/ibus īs	a /ibus			
	Dictionary Entry quamquam	Part of Speech CONJUNCTION	Definitions as used in Artifex although	Contextualized Examples	
	quandō	adverb	when?		
0.2	quanto	auverb	how much, how		
9.4	quantum	adverb	greatly		
	quantus, a, um	adjective	how much		
	quater	adverb	four times		
	4.000	adjective			
1.4	quattuor	(indeclinable)	four		
			and (connects the		
			word it is on with the		
3.4	-que	conjunction	word in front of it)	and the state of t	
10.3	queror, querī, questus sum	verb	to complain	queritur - he/she/it complains questus est - he complained	
5.1	quī, quae, quod	pronoun	who, which, that		
	quīcumque, quaecumque,				
	quodcumque	pronoun	whatever	tū edēs quodcumque tibi parātum erit - you will eat whate	ver will have been prepared for you.
	quīdam, quaedam, quoddam	pronoun	some, certain		
	quidem	adverb	indeed		
	quidquid	pronoun	whatever		
9.5	quiēs, quiētis, f	noun	rest, quiet		
			whatever, anything at		
0.2	quīlibet, quaelibet, quodlibet	propoun	all, whatever comes to mind first		
9.2	quilibet, quaelibet, quodilibet	pronoun adjective	IIIIII III III St	quodlibet optāverat - whatever he had wished for	
1.3	quīndecim	(indeclinable)	fifteen		
	quingentī, ae, a	adjective	five hundred		
3.1		adjective			
6.1	quinque	(indeclinable)	five		
	quis, quid	pronoun	who, what		
6.6	quō	adverb	to where?		
1.2	quod	conjunction	because		

	vill no longer be featured in the contextualize is to help you determine their case, number		e chart below features letters y	you will often see either within or at the end of						
SI	SINGULAR PLURAL									
masc	fem neut masc fem ne	eut								
Nom i Gen ius		a um								
Dat i Acc um	i i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ am d ōs ās	ibus a								
Abl ō	ā ō īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/									
First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples						
	quōmodo	adverb	how							
1.2	quoque	adverb	also							
6.1	quot	adverb	how many							
7.4	quotannīs	adverb	every year							
8.2	rādix, rādīcis, f	noun	root							
7.3	raeda, ae, f	noun	carriage							
7.3	raedarius, ī, m	noun	carriage driver							
5.2	rapiō, rapere, rapuī, raptum	verb	to snatch							
	rē vērā		actually							
10.2	recitātor, oris, m	noun	reciter							
8.1	recitō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to recite	recitāre - to recite recitantem - reciting recitātō - having been recited, recited						
3.4	recognoscō, recognoscere, recognōvī, recognitum	verb	to recognize							
8.5	rectē	adverb	rightly, correctly, accurately							
10.2	recumbō, recumbere, recubuī	verb	to recline, lie down again							
4.3	redeō, redīre, rediī, reditum	verb	to return, go back	redīre - to return						
9.3	redūcō, redūcere, reduxī, reductum	verb	to lead back, restore	rēdūcēris - you will be led back						
7.3	referō, referre, retulī, relātum	verb	to give back, bring back, repay, report							
8.3	reficiō, reficere, refēcī, refectum	verb	to restore, renew, rebuild							
9.3	rēgīna, ae, f	noun	queen							
9.5	regredior, regredī, regressus sum	verb	to go back	regredī - to go back regreditur - he/she/it goes back regredimur - we go back regrediuntur - they go back regredētur - he/she/it will go back regressa est - she went back regressus eram - I had gone back						

adjective

adjective

adverb

round

again, as done before

red

6.2 rotundus, a, um

4.2 rursus

5.3 ruber, rubra, rubrum

Nom i Gen ius Dat i Acc um	INGULAR PLURAL fem neut masc fem ne a d ī ae a ius ius ōrum ārum ōru i i īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ib	a um bus				
Abl ō	ā ō īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/i					
First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
7.3	relinquō, relinquere, relīquī, relictum	verb	to leave behind, abandon			
10.5	remaneō, remanēre, remansī	verb	to stay behind			
4.2	removeō, removēre, remōvī, Premōtum	verb	to remove	remōtā - having been removed, removed removēbitur - he/she/it will be removed		
7.2	renovō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to renovate, renew			
9.5	reposcō, reposcere, repoposcī	verb	to demand back			
8.5	requiescō, requiescere, requiēvī, requiētum	verb	to rest	requiescere - to rest moneō ut requiescātis - I advise that you rest		
8.3	B rēs, rēī, f	noun	thing, situation, matter			
5.1	resalūtō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to greet in return			
1.4	rēspondeō, rēspondēre, rēspondī, responsum	verb	to respond			
2.6	rēsponsum, ī, n	noun	response			
5.1	reveniō, revenīre, revēnī, reventum	verb	to return, come back	revenīre - to return		
9.4	revertō, revertere, revertī, reversum	verb	to turn back, return	revertī - to be turned back, returned		
5.2	rex, rēgis, m	noun	king			
1.3	3 rīdeō, rīdēre, rīsī, rīsum	verb	to laugh	rīdens, rīdentem - laughing rīsūra, rīsūrī - about to laugh		
6.6	rīdiculōsus, a, um	adjective	ridiculous			
6.2	rigidus, a, um	adjective	stiff, rigid			
7.4	rīma, ae, f	noun	crack, fissure			
8.4	rīsus, ūs, m	noun	smile, laugh			
1.4	rogō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to ask, ask [that you vote for]	rogāre - to ask		
7.1	Rōma, ae, f	noun	Rome			
7.1	Rōmānus, a, um	adjective	Roman			

1.1 salveō, salvēre

2.3 sanguis, sanguinis, m

9.2 sānō, āre, āvī, ātum

9.2 sapiō, īre, īvī(iī), ītum

10.1 salvus, a, um

9.2 sapienter

7.1 satis (sat)

9.2 sapientia, ae, f

	SINGULAR PLURAL masc fem neut masc fem ne									
Nom	masc	fem i	neut d		masc	fem n	eut a			
	ius		ius		ōrum		um			
Dat	i	i	i,		īs/ibus	10/11/01/01/01	ibus			
Acc Abl	um ō	am ā	d ō		ōs īs/ibus	ās īs/ibus īs	a 'ibus			
First ins	stance	Dictionary	Entry				Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
	3.2	rusticus	s, a, ur	n			adjective	rural, living in the country, rustic		
	10.2	sacculu	us, ī, m	1			noun	little sack, money purse		
	6.6 saccus, ī, m					noun	sack			
	6.3	sacer, s	sacra,	sacrun	n		adjective	sacred		
	6.2	sacerd	os, sac	cerdōti	s, m/f		noun	priest / priestess		
	6.2	sacrific	ium, ī,	n			noun	sacrifice		
	6.2	sacrific	ō, āre,	āvī, ā	tum		verb	to sacrifice		
	2.2	saepe					adverb	often		
	9.4	saepes	s, saep	is, f			noun	bush, hedge, hedge fence		
	10.2	sal, sal	is, n				noun	salt, wit		
	9.1	saliō, s	alīre, s	salīvī, s	salītun	ı	verb	to jump, leap	hortor ne salias - I urge that you not jump	
	10.2	salsus,	a, um				adjective	salty, witty		
	8.3	salūs, s	salūtis,	, f			noun	safety, health		
	2.4 salūtātiō, salūtātiōnis, f				s, f		noun	greeting		
	2.1	salūtō,	āre, āv	vī, ātur	n		verb	to greet		

to be in good health

to be wise, to taste, to

have the flavor of

sānārī - to be healed

sapiens - being wise, wise

sānātīs - having been healed, healed sānātī sunt - they have been healed sānātī erunt - they will have been healed

safe, unharmed

blood

heal

wisely

wisdom

enough

verb

noun

verb

adverb

noun

verb

adverb

adjective

6.4 serpens, serpentis, m

noun

serpent

S			PLURAI							
masc	fem	neut	masc		neut					
om i en ius	a ius	d ius	Ī Ārum	ae ārum	a ōrum					
at i	i	i		īs/ibus						
cc um	am ā	d ō	ŌS	ās s īs/ibus	a					
bl ö	a	0	IS/IDUS	s is/ibus	IS/IDUS					
rst instance	Diction	ary Entry			Part	of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
9.2	2 satvr	us, ī, m			nou	ın	satyr, a wood deity with a goat's feet and tail			
	2 saxu				nou		rock			
		stus, a, u	m			ective	wicked			
			vī, scītum		ver		to know			
			e, scrīpsī, s	crintum			to write	and an area		
		tor, script		scripturi	nou		writer	scrībere - to write		
	-	etum, ī, n	J115, 111		nou		secret			
		ndus, a, u	ım			ective	second			
	2 secui 2 sed	iuus, a, u	1111			junction	but			
						•		sedēre - to sit		
			, sēdī, sess	sum	ver	b	to sit	sedentem - sitting		
	3 sella,				nou	in	chair, stool			
		en, sēmini	s, n		nou	in	seed			
2.1	1 semp	er			adv	erb	always			
8.1	1 senā	tor, ōris, n	n		nou	ın	senator			
3.4	4 sene	x, senis, r	n		nou	ın	old man			
10.1	1 sente	entia, ae, t	f		nou	ın	opinion, sentiment, decision			
7.2	2 senti	ō, sentīre	, sensī, ser	sum	ver		to feel	sensīs - having been felt, felt sensī sunt - they were felt		
1.3	3 septe	em				ective leclinable)	seven			
8.2	2 septi	mus, a, ui	m		adje	ective	seventh			
8.1	1 sepu	lcrum, ī, r	1		nou	in	tomb			
9.5	5 sequ	or, sequī,	secūtus su	ım	ver	b	to follow	sequentī - following sequor - I follow sequitur - he/she/it follows		

	S	INGULA	AR .		PLURAL			
Nom	masc	fem	neut	masc	fem ne			
Gen	ius	a ius	ius	ōrum	ae ārum ör	a im		
Dat	i	i	i	īs/ibus	īs/ibus īs/i	bus		
Acc	um	am	d	ŌS	ās a			
Abl	ō	ā	ō	īs/ibus	īs/ibus īs/i	bus		
First in	nstance	Diction	arv Entry			Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples

			B 61 101		
First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples servāre - to save	
				servātam esse - to have been saved servātā - having been saved, saved	
7.5	servō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to save	servāto - naving been saved, saved servāta est - she/it was saved	
2.1	servus, ī, m	noun	enslaved male		
8.1	sescentī, ae, a	adjective	six hundred		
			or, or on the other		
	seu	conjunction	hand		
10.2	sevērus, a, um	adjective	strict, severe		
6.3	sex	adjective (indeclinable)	six		
1.4	SĪ	conjunction	if		
2.2	sīcut	adverb	just like, as		
7.3	signum, ī, n	noun	mark, sign, seal		
6.3	silentium, ī, n	noun	silence		
7.5	silva, ae, f	noun	forest, woods		
6.3	similis, is, e	adjective	similar, like		
9.3	similiter	adverb	similarly		
3.2	simplex, simplicis	adjective	simple		
10.5	simplicitās, tātis, f	noun	simplicity		
10.1	simul	adverb	at the same time, simultaneously		
9.2	simulac	adverb	as soon as		
2.2	sine	preposition	without		
10.4	singulus, a, um	adjective	single, individual, one at a time		
9.3	sinister, sinistra, sinistrum	adjective	left		
7.6	sistō, sistere, stiti, statum	verb	to stop		
1.2	sodālis, is, m/f	noun	friend, buddy, pal		
7.4	sōl, sōlis, m	noun	sun		
4.1	solea, ae, f	noun	sandal		

2.5 stō, stāre, stetī, stātum

	SINGULA	R	PLURAL					
maso om i	c fem a	neut masc	fem neu					
n ius	ius	ius ōrum	ārum ōru	m				
t i	i am	i īs/ibus d ōs	īs/ibus īs/ib ās a	us				
l ō	ā		īs/ibus īs/ib	ous				
st instance	Dictiona	ry Entry		Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
9.	.3 soleō,	solēre, solitus sum		verb	to be accustomed			
10.	.3 soliun	n, ī, n		noun	throne			
10.	.4 sollicit	tus, a, um		adjective	worried, anxious			
8.	.2 solum			adverb	only			
2.	.1 sõlus,	a, um		adjective	only, alone			
9.	.4 solūtič	ō, solūtiōnis, f		noun	solution			
9.	.3 somni	um, ī, n		noun	dream			
9.	.4 sonitu	s, ūs, m		noun	sound			
1.	.3 soror,	sorōris, f		noun	sister			
8.	.1 spatiu	m, ī, n		noun	space (of time of place)			
6.	.5 specta	ātor, ōris m		noun	spectator			
2.	.3 specto	ō, āre, āvī, ātum		verb	to watch, look, look at	spectare - to watch spectans - watching		
8.	.2 specu	lātor, ōris, m		noun	spy			
8.	.4 sperō	, āre, āvī, ātum		verb	to hope			
8.	.4 spēs,	spēī, f		noun	hope			
6.	.3 spīritu	ıs, ūs, m		noun	spirit, breath, air			
8.	.4 spīrō,	āre, āvī, ātum		verb	to breathe	spīrāre - to breathe		
9.	.2 splen	didus, a, um		adjective	glittering, shining			
8.	.5 spons	, spontis, f		noun	will, free will			
8.	.4 st!			interjection	sh!			
2.	.3 statim			adverb	immediately			
1.	.4 statua	ı, ae, f		noun	statue			
8.	.3 status	, ūs, m		noun	status, condition, position			
9.	.3 stercu	ıs, stercōris, n		noun	manure			
2.	.5 stilus,	ī, m		noun	a writing tool			

to stand

stans, stantēs - standing

verb

PRONOUNS will no longer be featured in the contextualized examples. The chart below features letters you will often see either within or at the end of pronoun forms to help you determine their case, number and gender. SINGULAR **PLURAL** fem neut fem neut masc masc Nom ī Gen ius ius ius ōrum ārum ōrum Dat 10 īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus ās Acc um am d a īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus **Dictionary Entry** Part of Speech Definitions as used in Artifex Contextualized Examples First instance long dress worn by Roman women 4.1 stola, ae, f noun 1.4 stomachus, ī, m noun stomach strenuously, hard 2.2 strēnuē adverb eager, enthusiastic about (+Gen) 9.1 stūdiōsus, a, um adjective to be astonished. stupefied, struck 10.4 stupeō, stupēre, stupuī speechless verb videt Gnaeum stupēre - he/she sees that Gnaeus is amazed sweet, pleasant, 10.2 suāvis, is, e adjective delightful 5.2 sub preposition under adverb 1.4 subitō suddenly submergō, submergere, submersī, submerge, submerse, 9.2 submersum verb plunge under submersum - having been submerged, submerged vote, voting table, suffrage, the right to 8.5 suffrāgium, ī, n noun vote himself, herself, itself, 2.5 ---, suī, sibi, sē, sē themselves pronoun dixērunt villam tuam esse maiōrem - they said that your 1.1 sum, esse, fuī, futūrum verb to be putāvit fūtūrum esse - he/she thought that it would be 9.1 summus, a, um adjective highest, topmost, tip of 4.1 super preposition over, on top of suppōnō, suppōnere, supposuī, suppositō - having been placed underneath, placed 9.3 suppositum verb to place underneath underneath 2.2 suprā preposition above 2.5 surgō, surgere, surrexī, surrectum verb to get up, rise surgere - to get up 8.2 suspīciō, ōnis, f suspicion noun

to whisper, mutter

10.2 susurrō, āre, āvī, ātum

verb

PRONOUNS will no longer be featured in the contextualized examples. The chart below features letters you will often see either within or at the end of pronoun forms to help you determine their case, number and gender. SINGULAR **PLURAL** fem neut masc fem neut masc Nom i i ī Gen ius ius ius ōrum ārum ōrum īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus Dat i ŌS ās Acc um am d a īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus **Dictionary Entry** Part of Speech Definitions as used in Artifex Contextualized Examples First instance his [own], her [own], its [own], their [own] (refers back to the 3.1 suus, a, um adjective subject) 2.5 tabella, ae, f writing tablet noun shop, workshop, booth 3.3 taberna, ae, f noun 2.5 tablīnum, ī, n office noun 1.4 taceō, tacēre, tacuī, tacitum verb to be quiet, be silent 3.5 tacitē adverb quietly 2.3 tacitus, a, um adjective quiet 9.3 tālus, ī, m noun ankle 5.1 tam adverb so tam...quam... - as...as... (how...so...) 7.1 tamen adverb however, nevertheless 6.2 tandem adverb finally tangī - to be touched animadvertit cibum tactum esse - he/she notices that the food has been touched 9.2 tangō, tangere, tetigī, tactum verb to touch tactīs - having been touched 7.1 tantum adverb only, merely, so much 9.5 tantus, a, um adjective such great, so great 6.1 taurus, ī, m bull noun plaster, a stucco 6.4 tectōrium, ī, n noun covering for walls 1.2 tectum, ī, n roof noun to temper, manage, 8.4 temperō, āre, āvī, ātum verb regulate, moderate 3.3 templum, ī, n noun temple 3.3 tempus, temporis, n time noun 3.4 teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum to hold, keep, have verb tenens, tenentī, tenentem, tenentibus - holding

adjective

adverb

warm

three times

7.4 tepidus, a, um

9.3 ter

	SINGULAR PLURAL masc fem neut masc fem ne							
Nom	masc i	fem neut a d	masc fem ae	neut a				
Gen Dat	ius	ius ius	ōrum ārum īs/ibus īs/ibus	ōrum īs/ibus				
Acc	um	am d	ōs ās	a				
Abl	Ō	ā ō	īs/ibus īs/ibus	īs/ibus				
First ins	tance	Dictionary Entry		Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
	4.1	terra, ae, f		noun	ground, land, earth			
	3.2	terreō, terrēre, terruī	ī, territum	verb	to terrify, scare	terrēre - to scare putō tē līberōs terruisse - I think that you scared the childr territus sum / territa sum - I was scared	en	
	9.1	terribilis, is, e		adjective	terrible, dreadful, frightful			
	1.2	territus, a, um		adjective	terrified, scared			
	10.3	terror, terrōris, m		noun	terror, dread, great fear			
	5.2	tertius, a, um		adjective	third			
	2.4	tessera, ae, f		noun	mosaic tile			
	6.4	theātrum, ī, n		noun	theater			
	6.5	tiger, tigris, f		noun	tiger			
	2.3	timeō, timēre, timuī		verb	to be afraid, fear			
	8.5	timidē		adverb	timidly, fearfully			
	2.3	timidus, a, um		adjective	timid, fearful			
	3.2	timor, timōris, m		noun	fear			
	9.2	tingō, tingere, tinxī, t	tinctum	verb	wet, bathe, soak, tinge, color, dye			
	4.1	toga, ae, f		noun	toga, formal outerwear for Roman men			
	7.2	tollō, tollere, sustulī,	sublātum	verb	to lift, raise	tollens - lifting sublātō - having been lifted, lifted		
	1.4	tōtus, a, um		adjective	whole, entire			
	7.3	tradō, tradere, tradic	lī, traditum	verb	to hand over			
	6.2	trahō, trahere, traxī,	tractum	verb	to drag, pull	trahere - to drag tractus sum - I was dragged		
	9.3	tranquillitās, tātis, f		noun	tranquility, peacefulness			
	8.3	tranquillus, a, um		adjective	tranquil, quiet, peaceful			
	3.5	trans		preposition	across			

4.1 tunica, ae, f

8.2 turba, ae, f

8.4 tūtus, a, um

1.4 tuus, a, um

6.4 ūdus, a, um

8.4 ullus, a, um

8.3 umbra, ae, f

4.1 umerus, ī, m

10.2 unguentum, ī, n

5.2 ultimus, a, um

1.4 ubi

	S	SINGULAR			PLURA	L			
	masc	fem	neut	masc	fem	neut			
Nom	į i	а	d	Ţ	ae	a			
Gen	ius	ius	ius	ōrum		ōrum			
Dat Acc	i um	i am	d	īs/ibus ōs	s īs/ibus ās	īs/ibus			
Abl	ō	ā	ō		as s īs/ibus	is īs/ibus			
First in	nstance	Dictiona	ary Entry			Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
	8.1	trecei	ntī, ae, a			adjective	three hundred		
	1.4	tremō	i, tremere	e, tremuī		verb	to tremble, shake, quake		
	1.4	tremo	r, tremōr	is, m		noun	tremor, earthquake		
	1.4	trēs, t	trēs, tria			adjective	three		
	6.2	triang	ulus, a, ι	ım		adjective	triangular		
	1.4	trīclīn	ium, ī, n			noun	dining room		
	8.1	trigint	a			adjective (indeclinable)	thirty		
	5.1	tristis	, is, e			adjective	sad		
	7.5	Troia	ae, f			noun	Troy		
	7.5	Troiā	nus, a, ur	m		adjective	Trojan, from Troy		
	7.6	trūdō	, trūdere,	trūsī, trūsu	ım	verb	to push		
	2.1	tū, tuī	ī, tibi, tē,	tē		pronoun	you		
	3.4	tum				adverb	then		
							tunic, long undergarment worn by Roman males and		

females

crowd

safe

your

wet

any last, final

shoulder

where, when

shadow, shade, ghost

perfume, ointment

noun

noun

adjective

adjective

adjective

adjective

adjective

noun

noun

noun

adverb

	NGULAR PLURAL	4			
Nom i		eut a			
Gen ius Dat i		um bus			
Acc um	am d ōs ās	1			
Abl ō	ā ō īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/	ibus			
First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
1.3	ūnus, a, um	adjective	one		
3.2	urbānus, a, um	adjective	urban, living in the city, sophisticated, civilized		
1.4	urbs, urbis, f	noun	city		
	ūrīna, ae, f	noun	urine, pee		
	ursus, ī, m	noun	bear		
2.2		adverb	how, as, that, so that		
	utinam	adverb	if only		
	ūva, ae, f	noun	grape		
1.4	uxor, uxōris, f	noun	wife		
6.5	valdē	adverb	very much, exceedingly, strongly		
7.3	valēdīcō, valēdīcere, valēdīxī, valēdictum	verb	to say goodbye		
1.4	valeō, valēre, valuī	verb	to fare well, be strong		
8.3	variābilis, is, e	adjective	variable, subject to change		
10.4	varius, a, um	adjective	various, different, diverse		
10.2	-ve	conjunction	or		
8.2	vehiculum, ī, n	noun	vehicle		
10.5	veho, vehere, vexī, vectum	verb	to transport, carry, convey	vehuntur - they are being conveyed	
	vel	conjunction	or	3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	
8.3	velut	adverb	just like, as		
6.6	vēnātiō, ōnis f	noun	animal hunt		
9.2	vēnātor, oris, m	noun	hunter		
2.1	vendō, vendere, vendidī, venditum	verb	to sell	vendere - to sell	
9.2	venia, ae, f	noun	forgiveness, pardon		

PRONOUNS v					
e.					
masc	INGULAR PLURAL fem neut masc fem ne	eut			
Nom i		a			
Gen ius Dat i		um ibus			
Acc um		a			
Abl ō	ā ō īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/	ibus			
First instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
2.3	veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum	verb	to come	obsecrō ut veniātis - I beg you to come	
5.2	venter, ventris, m	noun	belly		
10.2	venustus, a, um	adjective	charming		
7.4	ver, veris, n	noun	spring		
4.2	verbum, ī, n	noun	word		
4.2	vērō	adverb	truly, surely, certainly		
6.1	vertō, vertere, vertī, versum	verb	to turn	vertens - turning versō, versum, versīs - having been turned, turned vertitur - he/she/it is turned versus/a/um est - he/she/it was turned versa sunt - they were turned versa erant - they had been turned vertātur - may it be turned	
9.1	vērus, a, um	adjective	true, real		
10.4	vesper, vesperis, m	noun	evening		
7.1	vester, vestra, vestrum	adjective	your (plural)		
9.2	vestibulum, ī, n	noun	vestibule, entryway		
4.1	vestīmentum, ī, n	noun	garment, clothing		
10.5	s vestiō, īre, īvī, ītum	verb	to dress, clothe	videt Gnaeum vestītum esse - he/she sees that Gnaeus was dressed vestītus es - you are dressed	
10.4	vestis, is, f	noun	clothing, attire		
2.2	via, ae, f	noun	road, street		
2.1	vīcīnus, ī, m	noun	neighbor		
7.5	victor, victōris, m	noun	winner, conqueror		
1.2	? videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum	verb	to see	vidēre - to see vidērī - to be seen Lollia dīcit sē vīdisse - Lollia says that she has seen videntēs - seeing vīsō, vīsīs - having been seen, seen vīsus est - he was seen vīsus erat - he had been seen videat - he/she should/would/may/might see mīrābile vīsū - amazing to see!	
10.2	videor, vidērī, vīsus sum	verb	to seem, to be seen	vidērī - to seem, to be seen vidētur - he/she/it seems, is seen videntur - they seem vidēbor - I will seem	

	SI	NGULA	\R	PLURAL
	masc	fem	neut	masc fem neut
Nom	i	а	d	ī ae a
Gen	ius	ius	ius	örum ärum örum
Dat	i	i	i i	īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus
Acc	um	am	d	ōs ās a
Abl	ō	ā	ō	īs/ibus īs/ibus īs/ibus

instance	Dictionary Entry	Part of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples	
10.3	vigilō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to stay awake, be watchful		
8.1	vigintī	adjective (indeclinable)	twenty		
3.2	villa, ae, f	noun	villa, estate		
7.5	vincō, vincere, vīcī, victum	verb	conquer, win		
5.2	vīnum, ī, n	noun	wine		
6.5	violenter	adverb	violently		
6.5	violentia, ae, f	noun	violence		
2.5	vir, virī, m	noun	man, husband		
9.2	virga, ae, f	noun	twig, rod, slender green branch		
6.4	viridis, is, e	adjective	green		
5.3	virīlis, is, e	adjective	manly, of manhood		
9.2	vis(Nom), vim (Acc), vī (Abl), virēs (pl)	noun	force, power, (pl) strength		
3.2	visitō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to visit		
2.4	vīta, ae, f	noun	life		
8.1	vīvō, vīvere, vixī, victum	verb	to live, be alive	vīvere - to live	
6.5	vīvus, a, um	adjective	alive		
9.4	vix	adverb	barely, scarcely		
2.3	vocō, āre, āvī, ātum	verb	to call, summon	mē paenitet poētam nōn vocātum esse - I am sorry that vocor - I am called	a poet has not been summoned
2.1	volō, velle, voluī	verb	to want	Seneca dīcit sē velle - Seneca says that he wants volens, volentēs - willing velim - I would like velīs - you would like	
10.2	voluptās, tātis, f	noun	pleasure, satisfaction		
5.2	vomō, vomere, vomuī, vomitum	verb	to vomit, throw up		
2.3	vōs, vestrum, vōbīs, vōs, vōbīs	pronoun	you all, you (pl)		
1.3	vox, vōcis, f	noun	voice		

	ONOUNS will no longer be featured in the contextualized examples. The chart below features letters you will often see either within or at the end of noun forms to help you determine their case, number and gender.										
	SI	SINGULAR PLURAL		_							
Name	masc	fem	neut	masc	fem	neut					
Nom Gen	ius	a ius	d ius	ōrum	ae ārum	a ōrum					
Dat	i	i	i	īs/ibus							
Acc	um	am	d	ōs	ās	а					
Abl	ō	ā	ō	īs/ibus	īs/ibus	īs/ibus					
First in	stance	Dictiona	ry Entry			Par	t of Speech	Definitions as used in Artifex	Contextualized Examples		
	8.4	vulner	rō, āre, āvī,	ātum		ve	rb	to wound	vulnerātus, vulnerātō, vulnerātā, vulnerātum - wounded vulnerātus sum - I was wounded vulnerātus est - he/it has been wounded, was wounded vulnerātum est - it has been wounded, was wounded vulnerātī sunt - they have been wounded, were wounded vulnerātus eram - I had been wounded		
	8.3	vulnus	s, vulneris,	n		no	un	wound			
	10.2	vultus	, ūs, m			no	un	facial expression			